Les verbes français en anglais

Traduction des verbes français en anglais

3000 verbes français traduits en anglais

Makara
Éditions

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Traduction des verbes français en anglais. 3000 verbes français traduits en anglais.

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abaisser

 \rightarrow to **lower**, to abase, to abridge, to bring down, to couch, to cry down, to cut up, to debase, to decrease, to degrade, to demean, to demolish, to deprave, to destroy, to diminish, to discredit, to downsize, to draw, to humble, to humiliate, to lessen, to let down, to look down, to mortify, to pull down, to pull to pieces, to put down, to reduce, to roll out, to ruin, to run down, to shrink, to streak, to wreck, to write down

abandonner

 \rightarrow to **abandon**, to **give up**, to desert, to fail, to forsake, to leave, to quit, to relinquish, to renounce, to retire, to surrender

abasourdir

 \rightarrow to alarm, to astound, to dumbfound, to flabbergast, to numb, to stagger, to startle, to stun, to stupefy, to take aback

abâtardir → to *bastardize*, to cause to degenerate

abattre

 \rightarrow to **chop down**, to **kill**, to **knock down**, to fell, to put down, to shoot dead, to shoot down, to slaughter, to slay

abdiquer

 \rightarrow to *abdicate*, to accommodate, to assign, to cede, to drop, to give way, to grant, to resign, to submit, to yield

abêtir

 \rightarrow to dull, to stultify

abhorrer

 \rightarrow to abhor, to abominate, to detest, to loathe

abîmer \rightarrow to damage, to deteriorate, to ruin

abjurer

 \rightarrow to **abjure**, to **recant**, to abnegate, to deny, to disavow, to forswear, to refuse, to renounce, to swear off, to torecant

abolir \rightarrow to abolish

abominer \rightarrow to abhor, to abominate, to detest, to loathe

abonder \rightarrow to abound

abonner $\rightarrow to subscribe$

aborder

 \rightarrow to *approach*, to *reach land*, to *touch on*, to accost, to address, to attach, to begin, to berth, to bring up, to broach, to collide with, to commence, to crash into, to deal with, to hitch on, to hook on, to land, to start, to tackle

aboutir

 \rightarrow to **be successfull**, to **lead to**, to **result in**, to abut, to accomplish, to achieve, to adjoin, to alight, to amount, to arrive at, to attain, to bring, to channel, to conduct, to drive, to emerge, to exit, to get, to go out, to guide, to lead, to leave, to quit, to reach, to result, to wage

aboyer

 \rightarrow to **bark**

abréger

 \rightarrow to *cut short*, to abbreviate, to abridge, to abstract, to curtail, to decrease, to diminish, to ease, to lessen, to outline, to recapitulate, to shorten, to shrink, to summarize

abreuver

 \rightarrow to dampen, to drench, to flood, to irrigate, to overwhelm, to swamp, to water

abriter \rightarrow to shelter

abroger \rightarrow to repeal, to abrogate, to annul, to nullify, to rescind, to void

abrutir \rightarrow to stultify, to make brutish

absenter \rightarrow to take time off, to absent, to leave

absorber \rightarrow to absorb, to engross, to preoccupy, to sip, to swallow

absoudre \rightarrow to absolve, to acquit

abstenir \rightarrow to abstain, to refrain from

abstraire \rightarrow to abstract

abuser → to abuse, to go too far

accabler \rightarrow to overburden, to overload, to overwhelm

accaparer \rightarrow to monopolize, to absorb, to corner, to corner the market, to engross, to preoccupy

accéder \rightarrow to access, to gain access to, to agree to, to reach

accélérer → to accelerate, to hurry

accentuer

 \rightarrow to accentuate, to become more pronounced, to emphasize, to highlight, to put the stress on, to stress, to underline

accepter

 \rightarrow to accept, to agree to do, to accredit, to admit, to receive

accessoiriser

 \rightarrow to accessorize

acclamer \rightarrow to acclaim, to applaud, to hail

acclimater \rightarrow to acclimate, to acclimatize

accommoder \rightarrow to accommodate, to adapt, to adjust, to arrange, to array, to fix up, to gear

accompagner \rightarrow to accompany, to escort

accomplir

 \rightarrow to *accomplish*, to *carry out*, to abide, to abide by, to achieve, to execute, to exercise, to fulfil, to keep, to meet, to observe, to perform

accorder

 \rightarrow to **bring into agreement**, to attune, to bring into accord, to grant, to reconcile, to square, to tune

accoster \rightarrow to go up to, to moor

accoucher

 \rightarrow to give birth

accouder

 \rightarrow to lean

accoutumer \rightarrow to accustom, to acclimatize

accréditer \rightarrow to accredit

accréter → to décr:éter

accrocher

 \rightarrow to **hang**, to **hang up**, to **hook up**, to attach, to cling to, to couple, to hitch on, to hook on, to secure, to stick to

accroupir \rightarrow to squat down

accueillir \rightarrow to welcome, to accept, to accredit, to admit, to catch, to get, to hail, to have, to receive

acculturer \rightarrow to acculturate

accumuler \rightarrow to accumulate, to build up, to heap, to pile up, to stack

accuser \rightarrow to accuse, to denounce

acétyler \rightarrow to acetylate

acharner \rightarrow to strive to do, to fiercely attack, to persecute, to stubbornly attack

acheter \rightarrow to **buy**, to **purchase**, to take over

achever \rightarrow to finish off, to complete, to end, to finalize, to finish

acidifier \rightarrow to acidify

acquérir \rightarrow to acquire, to buy, to gain, to get, to obtain, to purchase, to secure, to take over

acquiescer \rightarrow to agree

acquitter \rightarrow to acquit, to absolve, to cancel, to clear, to pay off, to square

acter \rightarrow to write down

actionner \rightarrow to activate, to actuate, to drive

activer \rightarrow to activate, to get a move on, to kindle, to rekindle, to speed up

actualiser \rightarrow to refresh, to update

adapter \rightarrow to adapt, to fit to

additionner \rightarrow to add, to add up, to build up, to cast up, to tot up

adhérer \rightarrow to adhere

adjoindre → to adjoin, to add, to append

adjuger \rightarrow to adjudge, to allocate, to allot, to appoint, to assign, to earmark, to subpoena, to summons

admettre

 \rightarrow to *admit*, to accede, to accept, to accredit, to acquiesce, to agree, to allow, to allow in, to assent, to consent, to permit, to receive

administrer \rightarrow to administer, to manage

admirer \rightarrow to admire, to look up to

admonester \rightarrow to admonish

adonner \rightarrow to devote

adopter \rightarrow to adopt

adorer \rightarrow to adore, to worship

adosser \rightarrow to lean against

adoucir \rightarrow to soften, to allay, to blunt, to dull, to smooth, to sweeten

adresser \rightarrow to address, to be aimed at, to remit, to send, to speak to, to submit, to transmit

aduler \rightarrow to adulate

adultérer \rightarrow to adulterate

aérer \rightarrow to aerate, to air out, to air, to fan, to ventilate

affabuler \rightarrow to make up stories

affaiblir \rightarrow to weaken, to enfeeble, to fade

affaler \rightarrow to flop down

affamer \rightarrow to be starving, to starve

affecter \rightarrow to affect, to attitudinize, to feign, to influence, to move, to pose, to put on airs, to stir

afficher \rightarrow to display, to post

affiler \rightarrow to sharpen, to whet

affiner \rightarrow to refine

affirmer

 \rightarrow to affirm, to assert, to assent, to aver, to say yes, to state

affliger \rightarrow to afflict

• 10 **ujjn**e

affoler

 \rightarrow to panic

affranchir

 \rightarrow to apply postage, to put a stamp on, to emancipate, to exempt, to free, to prepay, to stamp

affronter

 \rightarrow to **confront**, to abut, to address, to clash, to face, to meet, to oppose, to stand up to, to withstand

affûter

 \rightarrow to sharpen, to whet

agacer

 \rightarrow to **annoy**, to aggravate, to arouse, to exasperate, to excite, to incite, to irk, to irritate, to provoke, to rouse, to set on edge, to stir up

agencer

 \rightarrow to arrange, to dispose

agenouiller \rightarrow to *kneel*, to *kneel* down

agglomérer \rightarrow to agglomerate, to fuse, to mass

agglutiner

 \rightarrow to **agglutinate**, to **clump together**, to bond, to paste, to paste up, to placard, to post, to post up

aggraver

 \rightarrow to aggravate, to get worse, to accentuate, to blow up, to heighten

agir

 \rightarrow to act

agiter \rightarrow to agitate, to flap, to shake, to wave

agoniser \rightarrow to agonize, to be dying, to be in agony, to be near death

agrafer \rightarrow to clasp, to fasten, to hook, to staple

agrandir \rightarrow to aggrandize, to enlarge, to amplify, to augment, to grow, to increase, to magnify, to step up

agréer \rightarrow to accept, to accredit, to admit, to receive

agréger → to aggregate

agresser \rightarrow to attack, to assault, to commit aggression

agripper \rightarrow to grab, to clutch, to grasp, to grip

aider \rightarrow to help, to accommodate, to advance, to aid, to assist, to attend to, to avail, to benefit, to support

aiguiser \rightarrow to sharpen, to hone, to whet

aimanter \rightarrow to magnetize

aimer

 \rightarrow to *like*, to *love*, to appreciate, to cherish, to enjoy, to fancy, to have a high regard for, to prize, to think highly of, to think well of

ajourner

 \rightarrow to *adjourn*, to defer, to delay, to postpone, to procrastinate, to put off, to shelve

ajouter

 \rightarrow to add

ajuster → to adjust, to fit, to accommodate, to adapt, to gear

alarmer \rightarrow to alarm, to raise the alarm, to sound the alarm

alcaliniser \rightarrow to alkalize

alerter \rightarrow to alert, to warn, to alarm, to caution, to raise the alarm, to sound the alarm

aliéner → to alienate

aligner \rightarrow to align, to line up

alimenter \rightarrow to feed, to foster, to nourish, to nurture, to supply

allaiter \rightarrow to breastfeed, to suckle

alléger → to lighten

aller \rightarrow to go, to drive, to ride, to travel, to wend

allier \rightarrow to alloy, to connect, to interconnect, to join, to liaise

allonger \rightarrow to lengthen, to lie down, to stretch out

allouer \rightarrow to allocate, to allot, to appoint, to assign, to earmark

allumer \rightarrow to *light*, to *turn on*

alourdir \rightarrow to weigh down

alphabétiser → to alphabetize, to eliminate illiteracy

altérer \rightarrow to alter

alterner \rightarrow to alternate

amadouer \rightarrow to adulate, to coax, to flatter

amalgamer \rightarrow to amalgamate

amasser

 \rightarrow to **amass**, to gain, to gather, to pile up

ambitionner

 \rightarrow to covet

améliorer

 \rightarrow to *improve*, to ameliorate, to amend, to better, to enhance, to upgrade

aménager → to fit out

amener \rightarrow to **bring**, to convene, to fetch, to get, to lead, to lower, to take, to take along

américaniser \rightarrow to Americanize, to americanize

amincir → to make slimmer

amoindrir \rightarrow to abridge, to decrease, to diminish, to ease, to lessen, to shrink

amollir $\rightarrow to \ soften$

amorcer $\rightarrow to boot$

amortir \rightarrow to amortize, to dampen, to deaden, to soften

amplifier \rightarrow to amplify, to enlarge

amputer \rightarrow to amputate

amuser \rightarrow to amuse, to enjoy, to entertain, to make laugh, to play

analyser \rightarrow to analyze, to assay, to construe, to parse

ancrer \rightarrow to anchor

anéantir → to annihilate, to devastate

anesthésier \rightarrow to anesthetize

angliciser \rightarrow to anglicize

angoisser \rightarrow to anguish

animer \rightarrow to animate, to come to life, to present

aniser \rightarrow to arrange

ankyloser $\rightarrow to \ go \ numb$

annihiler \rightarrow to annihilate

annoncer \rightarrow to announce, to advertise, to give notice of

annoter \rightarrow to annotate

annualiser \rightarrow to annualize

annuler \rightarrow to cancel, to abolish, to annul, to drop, to lift, to negate, to nullify, to repeal, to rescind

anodiser $\rightarrow to$ anodize anticiper

 \rightarrow to anticipate, to expect, to think ahead

antidater

 \rightarrow to **backdate**

apaiser

 \rightarrow to appease, to soothe, to allay, to assuage, to calm, to pacify, to quiet, to quieten, to still

apercevoir

 \rightarrow to see, to catch sight of, to descry, to detect, to espy, to glimpse, to note, to notice that, to perceive, to realize that, to remark, to sight, to spot, to spy

aplanir \rightarrow to smooth out

aplatir \rightarrow to flatten, to squash

apostasier \rightarrow to apostatize

apparaître $\rightarrow to appear$

appartenir \rightarrow to belong, to belong to, to appertain, to pertain

appauvrir \rightarrow to impoverish

appeler

 \rightarrow to call, to summon

applaudir \rightarrow to applaud, to acclaim, to clap

appliquer

 \rightarrow to *apply*, to add, to administer, to append, to assign, to attach, to employ, to enforce, to lay, to lay down, to make use of, to paste, to place, to practice, to put, to put down, to put on, to put onto, to set, to turn to account, to use

apporter \rightarrow to bring, to bring along, to fetch, to take, to take along

apposer

 \rightarrow to affix

apprécier

 \rightarrow to *appreciate*, to *like*, to *appraise*, to *assay*, to *assess*, to *enjoy*, to *esteem*, to *estimate*, to *evaluate*, to *fancy*, to *gauge*, to *have a high regard for*, to *highly of*, to *judge*, to *love*, to *prize*, to *rate*, to *think*, to *think highly of*, to *think well of*, to *value*

appréhender \rightarrow to apprehend

apprendre \rightarrow to *learn*, to figure out, to instruct, to teach

apprêter \rightarrow to be about to do

apprivoiser $\rightarrow to tame$

approcher \rightarrow to approach, to get nearer, to move nearer

approfondir \rightarrow to deepen

approuver \rightarrow to approve, to authorize, to countenance, to endorse, to sanction

approvisionner \rightarrow to provision, to stock up, to supply

appuyer \rightarrow to *lean*, to *support*, to back, to lean against, to press, to push, to put, to stand by

arabiser \rightarrow to Arabize, to arabize

arbitrer → to arbitrate, to referre, to umpire

armer \rightarrow to arm, to reinforce

arnaquer \rightarrow to *rip off*, to dupe, to swindle, to swizz

aromatiser \rightarrow to *flavor*

arpéger → to arpeggiate

arracher \rightarrow to *tear out*, to eradicate, to pull out, to snatch from, to uproot

arranger \rightarrow to **arrange**, to arrange to do, to array, to fix up, to get better, to suit

arrêter

 \rightarrow to quit, to stop, to apprehend, to arrest, to detain, to end, to nick, to stop doing

arrimer

 \rightarrow to stow

arriver \rightarrow to arrive, to happen, to get to, to succeed to do

arrondir \rightarrow to round, to round down, to round off, to round up

arroser \rightarrow to water, to shower, to sprinkle

articuler \rightarrow to articulate

aseptiser \rightarrow to sanitize

asperger

 \rightarrow to spray

asphyxier \rightarrow to asphyxiate

aspirer

 \rightarrow to ache, to ache for, to aspirate, to aspire, to aspire to, to breathe in, to hope for, to inhale, to long, to long for, to suck up, to yearn

assaillir \rightarrow to assail, to assault, to attack, to rip, to strafe

assaisonner \rightarrow to season, to flavor, to spice

assassiner \rightarrow to assassinate, to murder, to kill

assembler

 \rightarrow to assemble, to build, to combine, to compose, to construct, to convene, to draught, to put together, to take along

asseoir \rightarrow to sit down, to be seated, to seat

asservir \rightarrow to enslave

assiéger \rightarrow to lay siege, to beleaguer, to beset, to besiege

assigner \rightarrow to assign, to allocate, to allot, to appoint, to earmark, to subpoend, to summons

assimiler \rightarrow to assimilate, to equate

assister \rightarrow to assist, to attend, to watch

associer \rightarrow to associate, to connect, to join

assombrir $\rightarrow to \ darken$

assommer \rightarrow to knock out, to knock unconscious, to stun

assoupir \rightarrow to put to sleep

assourdir \rightarrow to damp, to deaden, to deafen, to muffle, to mute

assumer

 \rightarrow to assume, to take on

assurer

 \rightarrow to assure, to ensure, to insure, to accept, to affirm, to certify, to secure, to underwrite

astiquer \rightarrow to polish

astreindre \rightarrow to compel, to constrain

atomiser \rightarrow to atomize

atrophier \rightarrow to atrophy

attacher

 \rightarrow to **attach**, to **tie up**, to affix, to appoint, to associate, to become attached, to bind, to bond, to connect, to determine, to fasten, to fix, to join, to link, to moor, to secure, to set, to stick, to tether, to tie on

attaquer

 \rightarrow to **attack**, to aggress, to assail, to assault, to commit aggression, to impugn, to rip, to strafe, to tackle

attarder

 \rightarrow to linger

atteindre

 \rightarrow to achieve, to hit, to reach, to accomplish, to arrive at, to attain, to catch, to encounter, to find, to get, to run across, to run up against, to score, to strike

attendre

 \rightarrow to wait, to await, to be expecting, to expect, to wait for

attenter

 \rightarrow to attempt

atténuer → to mitigate, to attenuate

atterrir \rightarrow to land, to alight, to beach, to touch down

attester

 \rightarrow to attest, to bear witness of, to certify, to testify, to vouch, to witness

attirer

 \rightarrow to *attract*, to *draw*, to appeal to, to decoy, to entice, to induce, to lure, to persuade

attiser

 \rightarrow to stir up

attraper

 \rightarrow to **catch**, to apprehend, to captivate, to capture, to grab, to grapple, to seize, to trap

attribuer

 \rightarrow to assign, to award to, to allocate, to allot, to attribute, to earmark, to subpoena, to summons

attrister

 \rightarrow to afflict, to distress, to grieve

auditer

 \rightarrow to audit

auditionner

 \rightarrow to audition

augmenter

 \rightarrow to **increase**, to **raise**, to accrue, to aggrandize, to amplify, to augment, to enlarge, to grow, to heighten, to increase up, to magnify, to rise, to step up, to wax

aurifier

 \rightarrow to aim:er

ausculter \rightarrow to self-imposed

authentifier \rightarrow to authenticate

autodétruire \rightarrow to self-destruct

autofinancer

 \rightarrow to self-finance

automatiser

 \rightarrow to automate

autopsier

 \rightarrow to autopsy

autoriser \rightarrow to allow, to authorize, to empower, to entitle, to give permission to, to warrant

avaler \rightarrow to swallow, to down

avancer \rightarrow to move forward, to advance, to go ahead, to go forward, to precede, to progress

aventurer \rightarrow to adventure out, to hazard, to risk, to venture

avertir \rightarrow to warn, to alert, to caution

aveugler \rightarrow to dazzle

avoir \rightarrow to have, to have got, to be caught out, to be conned, to cheat, to deceive, to get

avorter \rightarrow to miscarry, to abort

avouer \rightarrow to admit, to approve, to avow, to confess

axiomatiser \rightarrow to axiomatize

babiller \rightarrow to babble

bafouer \rightarrow to boo, to deride, to hoot, to jeer, to jibe, to make fun of, to mock, to scoff, to taunt

bafouiller \rightarrow to falter, to mumble, to stammer, to stutter

bâfrer → to wolf

bagarrer \rightarrow to *fight*, to scrap, to scuffle

baigner \rightarrow to bathe

bailler \rightarrow to yawn, to bail, to hand

bâiller → to vawn

bâillonner \rightarrow to gag, to muzzle, to silence

baisser \rightarrow to **bend down**, to **go down**, to **lower**, to descend, to drop, to sink

balader \rightarrow to go to a drive, to go to a walk, to stroll

balancer \rightarrow to swing, to balance, to nod, to rock, to snitch, to squeal, to waver

balayer \rightarrow to sweep, to whisk

balkaniser \rightarrow to balkanize

banaliser \rightarrow to trivialize

bannir \rightarrow to ban, to banish, to exile

baptiser \rightarrow to baptize, to christen, to nickname

barrer

 \rightarrow to bar, to block, to cross out, to dam, to delete, to exclude, to lock, to obstruct, to stem, to strike out

basculer

 \rightarrow to *flip*, to seesaw

baser

 \rightarrow to **base**

batailler \rightarrow to **battle**, to contend, to fight, to strive, to struggle

batifoler \rightarrow to frolic

bâtir \rightarrow to build, to construct

battre → to beat, to fight

bavarder \rightarrow to chat, to babble, to chatter

baver \rightarrow to drool, to salivate

béatifier

 \rightarrow to **beatify**

bégayer → to stutter

bêler → to bleat

bénéficier → to benefit, to profit

bénir \rightarrow to bless, to consecrate, to ordain

bercer \rightarrow to cradle, to lull, to rock

berner

 \rightarrow to **hoax**

beugler

 \rightarrow to **moo**

beurrer \rightarrow to butter

biaiser

 \rightarrow to skew

bifurquer \rightarrow to branch off

bivouaquer → *to bivouac*

blackbouler \rightarrow to blackball

blâmer → *to blame*

blanchir → to launder, to whiten

blasonner \rightarrow to emblazon

blasphémer → to blaspheme

blesser → to hurt, to injure, to maul, to wound

bloquer \rightarrow to block, to jam

blottir \rightarrow to snuggle bluffer \rightarrow to bluff

bluter \rightarrow to bolt cloth

boire \rightarrow to drink, to soak up

boiser \rightarrow to be afforested

boiter \rightarrow to limp

bolchéviser \rightarrow to bolshevise

bombarder \rightarrow to **bombard**, to bomb, to shell, to strafe

bondir \rightarrow to pounce

botteler \rightarrow to bunch

boucher \rightarrow to butcher

boucler \rightarrow *to buckle*, *to gird*, *to zone*

bouder \rightarrow to sulk, to disregard, to ignore, to pout

bouger → to move

bouillir $\rightarrow to boil$

bouleverser \rightarrow to move deeply, to upset

boulonner $\rightarrow to \ bolt$

bourlinguer → to backpack

bousculer $\rightarrow to jostle$

bousiller \rightarrow to screw up

boycotter \rightarrow to boycott

braiser

 \rightarrow to **braise**

brancher \rightarrow to plug in, to connect, to put in, to switch on, to turn on

brandir \rightarrow to **brandish**, to beat, to flourish, to wave, to wave about, to wield

braser \rightarrow to solder paste

braver \rightarrow to brave

bredouiller \rightarrow to stammer

breveter \rightarrow to patent

bricoler \rightarrow to tinker, to do odd job, to fix up

brider \rightarrow to rein in

briller \rightarrow to shine, to glow, to polish

briser

 \rightarrow to **break**, to breach, to crack, to crush, to dash, to destroy, to shatter, to smash

brocher

 \rightarrow to **broach**

broder

 \rightarrow to embroider

bronzer

 \rightarrow to tan

brosser \rightarrow to brush

broyer \rightarrow to grind, to crush, to pound, to pulverize

brûler → *to burn*

brutaliser \rightarrow to brutalize

budgéter → to budget

budgétiser $\rightarrow to \ budget$

câbler

 \rightarrow to wire, to plug in

cacher \rightarrow to hide, to bury, to conceal, to dissemble, to secrete

cadrer \rightarrow to center, to fit, to frame

cailler \rightarrow to curdle

cajoler \rightarrow to cajole

calculer

 \rightarrow to *calculate*, to account, to add up, to count, to figure, to number, to plan, to reckon, to tally, to work out

calfeutrer $\rightarrow to \ caulk$

calibrer \rightarrow to calibrate

câliner \rightarrow to cuddle

calmer

 \rightarrow to calm down, to soothe

calomnier \rightarrow to backbite, to defame, to libel, to malign, to slander, to vilify

calquer \rightarrow to trace

cambrioler \rightarrow to burglarize, to burgle

camoufler \rightarrow to camouflage

camper \rightarrow to camp

canaliser \rightarrow to channel

cannibaliser \rightarrow to cannibalize

canoniser \rightarrow to canonicalize, to canonize

capituler \rightarrow to capitulate, to surrender

capoter \rightarrow to roll over

capsuler \rightarrow to encapsulate

capter \rightarrow to pick up, to capture

captiver \rightarrow to absorb, to captivate, to engross, to preoccupy

capturer \rightarrow to capture, to apprehend, to captivate, to catch, to grab, to grapple, to seize, to trap

caracoler \rightarrow to prance

caractériser \rightarrow to characterize

caraméliser \rightarrow to caramelise, to caramelize

carburer \rightarrow to be carburetted

caresser \rightarrow to caress

casser \rightarrow to break

castrer \rightarrow to castrate

catalyser \rightarrow to catalyze

catapulter \rightarrow to catapult

catéchiser \rightarrow to catechize

catégoriser \rightarrow to categorize

cauchemarder \rightarrow to have a nightmare

causer

 \rightarrow to *cause*, to *chat*, to cause to take place, to give, to gossip, to hold, to inflict, to organize, to pose, to provoke, to result in, to rise to, to stage, to wreak

cautériser \rightarrow to cauterize

cautionner

 \rightarrow to guarantee, to vouch, to warrant

caviarder

 \rightarrow to redact

céder

 \rightarrow to accommodate, to assign, to cede, to give, to give way, to grant, to yield

célébrer → to celebrate, to officiate

censurer

 \rightarrow to censor

centraliser \rightarrow to centralize

centrer \rightarrow to center, to focus

centrifuger \rightarrow to centrifuge

cerner \rightarrow to surround

certifier \rightarrow to **certify**, to affirm, to assure, to ensure

cesser

 \rightarrow to abate, to cease, to conclude, to end, to finish, to quit, to stop, to terminate

chahuter

 \rightarrow to heckle

chamailler \rightarrow to bicker

chambouler → to turn upside down

changer \rightarrow to change, to alter, to amend, to convert, to shift, to turn

chanter $\rightarrow to sing$

chaperonner \rightarrow to chaperone

charger

 \rightarrow to **load**, to **put in charge**, to appoint, to assign, to authorize, to charge, to commission, to entrust, to instruct

charmer

 \rightarrow to charm

chasser

 \rightarrow to **hunt**, to chase

chatouiller

 \rightarrow to tickle

chauffer \rightarrow to heat, to stoke, to warm up

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{chavirer} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to capsize} \end{array}$

chercher \rightarrow to look for, to search, to seek, to be after, to go after, to search for

chérir → to cherish

chevaucher \rightarrow to ride

chier $\rightarrow to shit$

chiffrer \rightarrow to cipher

choisir \rightarrow to choose, to elect, to opt, to pick out

choquer \rightarrow to shock, to appal, to horrify

chorégraphier \rightarrow to choreograph

choyer \rightarrow to pamper, to cherish, to coddle, to indulge, to pet

christianiser \rightarrow to christianize

chronométrer → *to time*

chuchoter \rightarrow to whisper

cibler \rightarrow to target

cicatriser $\rightarrow to \ scar$

circoncire \rightarrow to circumcise

circulariser \rightarrow to circularize

circuler

 \rightarrow to *circulate*, to *go around*, to be about, to circle, to circumvent, to get about, to go round, to move

cirer

 \rightarrow to wax, to polish

citer

 \rightarrow to **quote**, to adduce, to cite

civiliser

 \rightarrow to civilize

claquer

 \rightarrow to bang, to clap, to clatter, to click, to crack, to rattle, to slam, to snap

clarifier \rightarrow to clarify

classer \rightarrow to classify, to organize

classifier \rightarrow to classify

clavarder \rightarrow to chat

cligner

 \rightarrow to **blink**, to squint

clignoter \rightarrow to flash

cliquer

 \rightarrow to click

cliver \rightarrow to cleave

cloner

 \rightarrow to clone

$\begin{array}{l} clôturer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to fence off} \end{array}$

clouer

 \rightarrow to **nail**

coacher \rightarrow to coach

coaguler \rightarrow to coagulate

coasser \rightarrow to croak

cocher \rightarrow to check off, to tick off

coder \rightarrow to encode, to code

codifier \rightarrow to codify

cofinancer \rightarrow to co-finance

cogérer → to co-manage

cogiter \rightarrow to cogitate

cogner \rightarrow *to bang, to conk, to hit, to knock*

coincer \rightarrow to jam, to stick, to wedge

coincider \rightarrow to **coincide**, to agree, to match, to overlap

collaborer \rightarrow to collaborate

collationner \rightarrow to collate

collectionner \rightarrow to **collect**, to assemble, to gather, to pick up, to raise

collectiviser \rightarrow to collectivize

coller \rightarrow to **paste**, to **stick**, to glue, to paste up, to placard, to post, to post up

coloniser \rightarrow to colonize

colorer \rightarrow to color

colorier \rightarrow to color

coloriser \rightarrow to colorize

colporter \rightarrow to peddle

combattre \rightarrow to **fight**, to battle, to contend, to strive, to struggle combiner \rightarrow to combine, to mix

combler $\rightarrow to fill$

commander \rightarrow to command, to order, to dictate

commémorer → to commemorate

commencer \rightarrow to begin, to start, to commence

commenter \rightarrow to comment, to comment on

commercialiser \rightarrow to commercialize, to sell

commettre \rightarrow to commit

commuer

 \rightarrow to commute

communiquer \rightarrow to communicate, to get across, to impart, to put across, to report

comparer \rightarrow to compare, to liken

compartmeenter \rightarrow to compartmentalize

compenser

 \rightarrow to **compensate**, to atone, to indemnify, to make up, to redress, to reimburse

compiler \rightarrow to compile

complaire \rightarrow to *luxuriate*

compléter \rightarrow to complete, to complement, to consummate, to fill, to fill in, to fill up, to finish, to imbue, to permeate

complexer \rightarrow to complex

complexifier \rightarrow to complexify

complimenter \rightarrow to compliment

compliquer

 \rightarrow to complicate

comporter

 \rightarrow to consist of

composer

 \rightarrow to compose, to dial, to create, to typeset, to write

comprendre

 \rightarrow to **understand**, to appreciate, to apprehend, to catch, to comprehend, to consist of, to realize, to see

compresser

 \rightarrow to compress

comprimer

 \rightarrow to compress

comptabiliser

 \rightarrow to account, to add up, to calculate, to count, to figure, to number, to reckon, to tally, to work out

compter

 \rightarrow to **count**, to account, to add up, to calculate, to figure, to number, to reckon, to tally, to work out

concéder \rightarrow to concede

 $concélébrer \rightarrow to concelebrate$

concentrer \rightarrow to **concentrate**, to focus

conceptualiser \rightarrow to conceptualize

concerner \rightarrow to concern

concevoir \rightarrow to conceive, to design

concilier \rightarrow to reconcile

conclure \rightarrow to **conclude**, to abstract, to find, to gather, to induce, to infer

concocter \rightarrow to concoct

concourin \rightarrow to compete, to contend, to rival, to vie

CONCUTTENCET \rightarrow to compete, to compete with

condamner \rightarrow to condemn, to sentence

condenser \rightarrow to condense

condescendre \rightarrow to condescend

conditionner \rightarrow to condition

conduire \rightarrow to drive, to bring, to channel, to conduct, to guide, to lead, to steer, to wage

conférer \rightarrow to confer

confesser \rightarrow to **confess**, to acknowledge, to admit, to avow, to concede, to profess

confier \rightarrow to confide, to commend, to consign, to entrust, to have confidence in, to trust

configurer \rightarrow to configure

confiner \rightarrow to confine

confirmer \rightarrow to confirm, to acknowledge, to affirm, to corroborate, to establish, to uphold

confisquer \rightarrow to confiscate

confluer \rightarrow to flow into

confondre \rightarrow to confound, to confuse

conformer \rightarrow to comply with

confronter \rightarrow to confront

congédier \rightarrow to dismiss, to lay off

congeler \rightarrow to freeze

congratuler \rightarrow to congratulate

conjoindre $\rightarrow to \ conjoin$

conjuguer \rightarrow to conjugate

connaître

 \rightarrow to **know**

connecter \rightarrow to **connect**, to assemble, to connect up, to plug in

conquérir → to conquer

consacrer \rightarrow to consecrate

conseiller \rightarrow to *advise*, to recommend

consentir \rightarrow to consent, to assent

CONSERVET \rightarrow to conserve, to cache, to keep, to maintain, to preserve, to save, to store

considérer \rightarrow to consider, to account, to look on, to ponder, to reflect, to regard, to take into account

consister \rightarrow to consist of

consoler \rightarrow to comfort, to console

consolider \rightarrow to consolidate

CONSOMMET \rightarrow to consummate, to use up

conspirer \rightarrow to conspire

constater \rightarrow to **notice**, to affirm, to ascertain, to establish, to note, to take note

constituer \rightarrow to make up, to consist of, to constitute

constitutionnaliser \rightarrow to constitutionalize

construire \rightarrow to build, to construct, to make

consulter \rightarrow to consult, to reference

CONSUME \rightarrow to consume, to use up (en)

contacter \rightarrow to contact

contaminer \rightarrow to contaminate, to infect

contempler \rightarrow to contemplate, to look at

conteneuriser \rightarrow to containerize

contenir \rightarrow to contain

contester \rightarrow to **challenge**, to **dispute**, to contest, to impugn, to protest, to question

contextualiser \rightarrow to contextualize

continuer

 \rightarrow to **continue**, to **keep on**, to endure, to go on, to last, to maintain, to persist, to proceed with, to sustain, to wear

contourner \rightarrow to **go round**, to bypass

contractualiser

 \rightarrow to complete contract

contraindre

 \rightarrow to compel, to constrain, to assert, to coerce, to force, to thrust

contraster

 \rightarrow to contrast

contre-attaquer \rightarrow to counterattack, to strike back

contrecarrer

 \rightarrow to counteract

contredire

 \rightarrow to contradict

contrer

 \rightarrow to counter

contresigner \rightarrow to countersign

contrevenir $\rightarrow to violate$

contribuer \rightarrow to contribute, to input

contrôler \rightarrow to check, to control, to administer, to inspect

convaincre \rightarrow to convince, to persuade

convenir \rightarrow to suit, to be suitable, to fit

converger \rightarrow to converge

convertir \rightarrow to convert

convoiter \rightarrow to covet

convoyer \rightarrow to convoy

convulser \rightarrow to convulse

 $\begin{array}{l} coopérer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to cooperate} \end{array}$

coopter \rightarrow to co-opt

coordonner \rightarrow to coordinate

 $\begin{array}{l} copier \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to copy, to imitate} \end{array}$

coproduire \rightarrow to co-produce

copuler \rightarrow to copulate

corréler \rightarrow to correlate

correspondre \rightarrow to correspond, to match, to adhere, to agree, to coincide, to comply, to conform

corriger \rightarrow to correct

corroborer \rightarrow to corroborate

corroder \rightarrow to corrode

corrompte \rightarrow to corrupt, to bribe, to suborn

cosigner \rightarrow to co-sign, to cosign

coucher \rightarrow to go to bed, to lay down, to put to bed, to sleep

coudre \rightarrow to sew, to quilt, to stitch

couler \rightarrow to *flow*, to *sink*, to *flood*, to stream

couper

 \rightarrow to cut

courber \rightarrow to curve, to bend

courir

 \rightarrow to **run**

couronner \rightarrow to top it

court-circuiter \rightarrow to shunt

courtiser \rightarrow to woo, to court

coûter

 \rightarrow to cost

couver

 \rightarrow to brood, to incubate

couvrir

 \rightarrow to cover

cracher

 \rightarrow to spit

craindre \rightarrow to be afraid, to fear

crapahuter \rightarrow to trudge

craquer \rightarrow to **crak**, to clatter, to crackle, to creak, to split

créditer → *to credit*

créer \rightarrow to create, to produce

creuser

 \rightarrow to dig

crever \rightarrow to burst

crier \rightarrow to cry, to scream, to shout

criminaliser \rightarrow to criminalize

cristalliser \rightarrow to crystallize

critiquer \rightarrow to criticize

croire

 \rightarrow to **believe**, to account, to accredit, to acknowledge, to admit, to avow, to concede, to deem, to recognize, to think

croiser \rightarrow to cross, to pass

croître \rightarrow to grow, to wax

croquer \rightarrow *to crunch*, *to be crunchy*

crucifier

 \rightarrow to crucify

crypter \rightarrow to encrypt

cueillir \rightarrow to pick, to gather, to pluck, to tear off

cuire \rightarrow to cook, to bake

cuisiner

 \rightarrow to cook

cultiver → to cultivate, to grow

cuver \rightarrow to sleep off

cycliser \rightarrow to cyclize

daigner \rightarrow to condescend, to deign, to vouchsafe

dandiner \rightarrow to waddle

danser \rightarrow to dance

dater \rightarrow to date, to date from

déballer \rightarrow to unpack

débanaliser \rightarrow to de-normalise

débarder \rightarrow to log skidders

débarrasser \rightarrow to get rid, to get rid of, to clear

débattre \rightarrow to agitate, to arouse, to discuss, to incite, to stir up

débaucher \rightarrow to entice away

débiter \rightarrow to debit

débloquer → to unblock, to unjam déboguer \rightarrow to debug

déborder \rightarrow to overflow, to spill over

débosseler \rightarrow to bump

déboucher → to unblock, to open

déboucler \rightarrow to unfasten

déboutonner \rightarrow to unbutton

débrancher → to unplug

débrayer → to disengage

débrouiller \rightarrow to descramble

débroussailler \rightarrow to clear brush

débusquer \rightarrow to flush out

débuter \rightarrow to begin, to commence, to start

décaisser → to disburse

décanter \rightarrow to decant

décapiter \rightarrow to decapitate

décapsuler $\rightarrow to uncap$

décéder → to pass away

 $d\acute{e}c\acute{e}l\acute{e}rer$ \rightarrow to decelerate

décentraliser \rightarrow to decentralize

décentrer \rightarrow to decentre

décerner \rightarrow to award to

décevoir \rightarrow to disappoint, to deceive, to underwhelm

décharger \rightarrow to unload

déchaumer \rightarrow to dethatch

déchiffrer \rightarrow to decipher

déchiqueter $\rightarrow to shred$

déchirer → to tear

déchristianiser \rightarrow to de-Christianize

décider \rightarrow to **decide**, to adjudicate, to choose, to determine, to resolve, to settle

décimer → to decimate déclarer \rightarrow to declare, to adjudge, to profess, to pronounce, to report, to rule, to state

déclasser \rightarrow to downgrade

déclencher \rightarrow to set off, to trigger

décliner \rightarrow to decline

décoder \rightarrow to decode

décoller \rightarrow to take off, to unstick

décoloniser \rightarrow to decolonize

décompenser \rightarrow to decompensate

décompresser → to decompress, to unpack

déconcentrer \rightarrow to deconcentrate

décongeler \rightarrow to thaw

déconnecter \rightarrow to disconnect, to log out

déconsidérer → to bring into disrepute

déconstruire \rightarrow to deconstruct

décontaminer \rightarrow to decontaminate

décorer \rightarrow to decorate

découper \rightarrow to cut up, to carve, to cut out, to slice

découpler \rightarrow to decouple

décourager \rightarrow to discourage

découvrir → to discover décrasser → to unclog

décrémenter → to decrement

décréter \rightarrow to decree

décrier \rightarrow to decry

décriminaliser \rightarrow to decriminalize

décrire → to describe

décroiser → to uncross

décroître \rightarrow to decrease

décrypter \rightarrow to decipher, to decrypt

dédier \rightarrow to dedicate, to devote

dédifférencier → to dedifferentiate

dédouaner \rightarrow to clear customs

déduire \rightarrow to deduce, to deduct

défaire \rightarrow to **undo**, to disarrange

défendre \rightarrow to defend

déféquer \rightarrow to defecate

défier → to challenge

défigurer \rightarrow to deface, to disfigure

défiler → to scroll, to scroll through

définir \rightarrow to define défolier → to defoliate

déformer → to deform, to distort

défouler \rightarrow to let off steam

défroquer \rightarrow to disrobe

dégénérer \rightarrow to degenerate, to escalate

 $\begin{array}{l} d\acute{e}glacer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to deglaze} \end{array}$

dégonfler \rightarrow to deflate

dégoupiller → to unpin

dégrader \rightarrow to degrade, to demote

dégraisser \rightarrow to degrease

dégréer \rightarrow to de-rig

dégriser → to sober up

déguiser → to disguise, to dress up

déifier \rightarrow to deify

déjeuner \rightarrow to dine, to lunch, to eat, to feed

déléguer → to delegate, to appoint

délibérer → to deliberate

délier → to unlink

délimiter → to delineate

délirer \rightarrow to be delirious délivrer \rightarrow to release, to free, to issue, to liberate

déloger → to dislodge

démagnétiser \rightarrow to demagnetize

demander \rightarrow to ask, to ask for, to demand, to inquire, to request, to wonder

démanteler \rightarrow to dismantle

démarcher → to canvass

démarquer \rightarrow to stand out

démarrer → to start

démasquer → to unmask

dématérialiser \rightarrow to dematerialize

démêler → to untangle

démembrer → to dismember

déménager → to move away, to move out

démentir \rightarrow to deny, to refute

demeurer \rightarrow to abide, to linger, to live, to remain, to stay

démilitariser → *to demilitarize*

déminer → to clear mines

démissionner $\rightarrow to resign$

démobiliser \rightarrow to demobilize

démocratiser \rightarrow to democratize

démolir \rightarrow to demolish, to break down, to destroy, to pull down, to quash, to take down

démonter \rightarrow to dismount, to take apart

démontrer

 \rightarrow to **demonstrate**, to attest, to bear witness of, to certify, to prove, to testify, to vouch, to witness

démoraliser \rightarrow to demoralize

démotiver \rightarrow to demotivate

démouler \rightarrow to unmold

démurer → to un-wall

démystifier \rightarrow to demystify

dénationaliser \rightarrow to denationalize

dénaturaliser

 \rightarrow to denaturalize

dénigrer → to denigrate

dénitrifier \rightarrow to denitrify

dénoncer \rightarrow to denounce, to leak, to rat, to snitch

denteler $\rightarrow to pink$

dépanner \rightarrow to bail out, to troubleshoot

dépasser \rightarrow to pass, to exceed, to overtake, to surpass

dépêcher → to hurry up, to hasten

dépeindre → to portray

dépendre \rightarrow to depend, to rely

dépenser \rightarrow to spend, to exert, to expend

dépersonnaliser \rightarrow to depersonalize

dépeupler \rightarrow to depopulate

dépiler → to unstack

déplacer \rightarrow to displace, to move

déplaire \rightarrow to displease, to be unpleasant

déplier \rightarrow to unfold

déplorer \rightarrow to deplore

déployer \rightarrow to deploy, to roll out, to spread out

dépolariser \rightarrow to depolarize

dépolitiser \rightarrow to depoliticize

dépolymériser \rightarrow to depolymerize

déposer \rightarrow to file, to put down, to depose

déposséder \rightarrow to dispossess

dépoussiérer \rightarrow to dust off

dépraver \rightarrow to deprave

déprécier \rightarrow to depreciate

dépressuriser \rightarrow to depressurize

déprimer \rightarrow to be depressed, to depress

déprogrammer \rightarrow to unschedule

dépuceler \rightarrow to deflower

dépurer \rightarrow to depurate

déraciner → to uproot

dérailler → *to derail*

déranger \rightarrow to disturb, to bother, to disarrange, to disarray, to mess up, to perturb, to put into disarray

déraper → to go awry, to skid

dérégler \rightarrow to go wrong, to put out of order

dériver → to derive, to divert

dérouler \rightarrow to unfold

dérouter \rightarrow to faze

désabonner \rightarrow to unsubscribe

désaccoutumer $\rightarrow to quit habit$

désacraliser → to desecrate

désactiver → to deactivate, to disable

désaérer \rightarrow to de-aerate

désaffecter \rightarrow to decommission

désaligner \rightarrow to misalign

désamorcer \rightarrow to defuse

désapprendre \rightarrow to unlearn

désapprouver \rightarrow to disapprove

désarmer → to disarm

désarticuler \rightarrow to disarticulate

désassembler \rightarrow to disassemble

désavouer → to disown

descendre \rightarrow to come down, to get off, to go down

désenchanter \rightarrow to disenchant

désendetter \rightarrow to deleverage, to get out of debt

désengager \rightarrow to disengage

désensibiliser \rightarrow to desensitize

désenvelopper \rightarrow to **De-envelopment** déséquilibrer $\rightarrow to$ unbalance

déséquiper → to unequip

déserter \rightarrow to desert

désespérer → *to despair*

désexualiser \rightarrow to desexualize

déshabiller → to undress

déshériter → to disinherit

déshonorer \rightarrow to dishonour

déshumaniser \rightarrow to dehumanize

déshumidifier \rightarrow to dehumidify

déshydrater \rightarrow to dehydrate

désigner \rightarrow to designate, to point out

désincorporer \rightarrow to unembed

désindexer \rightarrow to de-index

désinfecter \rightarrow to disinfect

désintégrer \rightarrow to disintegrate

désinvestir → to disinvest

désinviter \rightarrow to disinvite

désirer \rightarrow to desire

désobéir → to disobey désodoriser \rightarrow to deodorize

désoperculer \rightarrow to uncap

désorbiter \rightarrow to deorbit

desseller \rightarrow to unsaddle

dessiner $\rightarrow to draw$

dessouder \rightarrow to desolder

déstabiliser \rightarrow to destabilize

désunir → to disunite

détacher \rightarrow to detach, to untie, to uncouple, to unfasten

détartrer \rightarrow to decalcify, to descale

détecter \rightarrow to detect

déteindre → to rub off

détendre

 \rightarrow to relax

détériorer

 \rightarrow to **deteriorate**, to damage, to harm, to hurt, to impair, to injure, to mutilate, to spoil, to vitiate

déterminer \rightarrow to determine

déterrer → to dig up

détester \rightarrow to detest, to abhor, to abominate, to dislike, to loathe

détordre \rightarrow to untwist

détourer → to clip

détourner

 \rightarrow to divert, to turn away, to deflect, to sidetrack, to twist

détromper → to disabuse

détrôner \rightarrow to dethrone

détruire \rightarrow to destroy, to dash, to demolish, to overthrow, to quash, to ruin

dévaloriser \rightarrow to devalue

dévaster $\rightarrow to devastate$

développer \rightarrow to *develop*, to grow

devenir \rightarrow to become

déverrouiller $\rightarrow to unlock$

dévêtir → to undress deviner \rightarrow to guess, to conceive, to divine, to estimate, to surmise

dévisager \rightarrow to look intently at

dévisser → to unscrew

dévoiler → to unveil

devoir \rightarrow to have to, to must, to owe

dévorer \rightarrow to devour, to consume, to eat up

 $\begin{array}{l} dévouer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to devote} \end{array}$

diagnostiquer \rightarrow to diagnose

diagonaliser \rightarrow to diagonalize

dialyser \rightarrow to dialyze

dicter \rightarrow to dictate, to infuse, to inspire, to prompt

diffamer \rightarrow to defame, to backbite, to libel, to malign, to slander, to vilify

différencier → to differentiate

différer \rightarrow to delay

diffracter \rightarrow to diffract

diffuser → to broadcast, to disseminate, to diffuse, to transmit

digérer \rightarrow to digest

digitaliser \rightarrow to digitalize

dilacérer \rightarrow to comminute

dilapider \rightarrow to embezzle, to misappropriate, to squander

dilater \rightarrow to dilate

diluer \rightarrow to dilute, to adulterate

dimensionner \rightarrow to resize, to size, to dimension

diminuer \rightarrow to decrease, to diminish

dîner \rightarrow to dine, to have dinner, to have lunch

dire \rightarrow to say, to tell

diriger \rightarrow to lead, to manage, to go forward

discerner \rightarrow to discern

discipliner \rightarrow to discipline

discréditer → to discredit, to debunk discrétiser \rightarrow to discretize

discriminer \rightarrow to discriminate

disculper \rightarrow to clear, to exculpate

discuter \rightarrow to discuss, to discut, to talk, to chat

disparaître \rightarrow to disappear

dispenser \rightarrow to dispense, to excuse, to exempt

disperser \rightarrow to disperse, to scatter

disposer \rightarrow to have at disposal, to arrange, to array, to attune, to fix up, to have available, to tune

disputer \rightarrow to challenge, to compete, to contest, to dispute, to fight, to protest, to question

disqualifier \rightarrow to disqualify

disséminer → to disseminate

disséquer → to dissect

disserter \rightarrow to discourse, to expatiate

dissimular \rightarrow to dissimulate, to hide

dissiper \rightarrow to dispel, to dissipate, to chase away, to disperse, to squander, to waste

dissocier \rightarrow to dissociate, to take apart

dissoudre \rightarrow to dissolve

dissuader \rightarrow to dissuade

distiller \rightarrow to distil, to distill

distinguer \rightarrow to distinguish

distordre

 \rightarrow to **distort**

distraire

 \rightarrow to **distract**, to amuse, to entertain

distribuer

 \rightarrow to **distribute**, to administer, to allocate, to apportion, to deal, to deliver, to give out, to hand round

divaguer \rightarrow to ramble

diverger \rightarrow to diverge

diversifier \rightarrow to diversify

divertir \rightarrow to distract, to entertain

diviser \rightarrow to divide, to separate, to share

divorcer \rightarrow to divorce

divulguer

 \rightarrow to disclose, to divulge

documenter

 \rightarrow to document

dogmatiser \rightarrow to dogmatize

domestiquer \rightarrow to domesticate

dominer

 \rightarrow to **dominate**, to beat, to defeat, to exceed, to excel, to outclass, to outscore, to outshine, to override, to predominate, to surpass

dompter

 \rightarrow to tame

donner \rightarrow to give, to donate

doper \rightarrow to dope

dorer \rightarrow to gild

dorloter \rightarrow to be pampered

dormir \rightarrow to sleep, to be asleep

doser \rightarrow to be assayed

doter \rightarrow to donate, to endow

double-cliquer \rightarrow to double-click

doubler \rightarrow to double

doucher \rightarrow to shower

douter \rightarrow to *doubt*, to question

draguer \rightarrow to chat up, to court, to hit on

drainer \rightarrow to drain

dramatiser \rightarrow to dramatise, to dramatize

dresser

 \rightarrow to even out, to hold, to make out, to put up, to set up, to stand, to straight, to straighten, to train

dribbler

 \rightarrow to dribble

droguer \rightarrow to drug, to take drug

duper \rightarrow to dupe

dupliquer \rightarrow to duplicate

durcir \rightarrow to harden, to season, to steel, to temper, to toughen

durer \rightarrow to last, to continue, to endure, to keep on, to persist, to wear

ébaucher \rightarrow to create a stub, to draft, to outline, to sketch

ébouler

 \rightarrow to collapse, to crumble, to crumple

échanger \rightarrow to exchange, to interchange, to share, to swap, to switch

échapper \rightarrow to avoid, to escape, to flee

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{\acute{e}chauffer} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to warm up} \end{array}$

échelonner $\rightarrow to stagger$

échouer → to fail

éclaircir \rightarrow *to brighten*, *to make lighter*, *to clarify, to clear up, to lighten, to make clear, to thin*

éclairer \rightarrow to *light*, to lighten

 $\begin{array}{l} \acute{eclipser} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to overshadow} \end{array}$

économiser \rightarrow to economize, to save, to spare

 $\stackrel{\text{écorcher}}{\rightarrow \textit{to scratch}}$

 $écorer \rightarrow to decorate$

 $\acute{\text{ecouler}} \rightarrow to flow$

 $\begin{array}{l} \acute{\text{ecouter}} \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to listen, to listen to} \end{array}$

écraser \rightarrow to crush, to run over, to stub out

écrire → to write

éditer \rightarrow to edit, to issue, to publish

éditorialiser \rightarrow to editorialize

éduquer \rightarrow to educate, to breed, to bring up, to raise, to rear

effacer \rightarrow to erase, to clear, to delete, to rub out, to wipe, to wipe off, to wipe out

effectuer \rightarrow to carry out, to perform, to complete, to make

effilocher $\rightarrow to fray$

effondrer \rightarrow to collapse

effrayer \rightarrow to *frighten*, to startle

égaler \rightarrow to equal, to make equal

égaliser → to equalize

égarer \rightarrow to get lost, to lost

égratigner $\rightarrow to graze$

éjaculer → to ejaculate

 $éjecter \rightarrow to eject$

élargir \rightarrow to expand, to widen, to let out

électrifier \rightarrow to electrify

élever \rightarrow to add up to, to breed, to bring up, to rise

éliminer → to eliminate

élire \rightarrow to elect, to ballot, to poll, to vote

élucider → to elucidate

émanciper \rightarrow to emancipate

émaner \rightarrow to **emanate**, to arise, to spring, to well, to well up

 $\begin{array}{l} \acute{e}masculer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to emasculate} \end{array}$

emballer \rightarrow to wrap up

embarquer \rightarrow to board, to embark on

embarrasser → to embarrass embaucher → to hire, to recruit, to employ, to engage

embaumer \rightarrow to embalm

embellir \rightarrow to beautify, to embellish, to flatter

embêter → *to annoy*

embobiner → to bamboozle

emboîter \rightarrow to follow suit

embosser \rightarrow to emboss

emboutir \rightarrow to emboss

embrasser → to kiss

embrayer \rightarrow to engage the clutch embuer \rightarrow to fog up

embusquer → to ambush

 $\stackrel{\text{émerger}}{\rightarrow \text{to emerge}}$

émettre → to broadcast

émigrer → to emigrate

emmêler \rightarrow to tangle, to get tangled

emménager → to move in

emmener \rightarrow to *take along*, to bring from, to convene, to take away, to take somewhere

emmitoufler \rightarrow to bundle up

emmurer

 \rightarrow to immure

émousser → *to blunt*

émoustiller → *to titillate*

empaler \rightarrow to impale

empanner \rightarrow to gybe, to jibe

emparer $\rightarrow to seize$

empêcher → to prevent doing

empester $\rightarrow to \ stink$

empêtrer → to entangle

empiéter → to encroach

empiler \rightarrow to pile up, to stack

empirer \rightarrow to get worse, to worsen

emplir $\rightarrow to fill$

employer \rightarrow to employ, to make use of, to turn to account, to use

empoigner $\rightarrow to grasp$

empoisonner $\rightarrow to poison$

emporter \rightarrow to bring from, to carry away, to take away

emprisonmer \rightarrow to *imprison*, to put in jail

emprunter \rightarrow to borrow

émuler → to emulate

émulsionner \rightarrow to emulsify

encadrer \rightarrow to frame

encaisser

 \rightarrow to cash

encastrer

 \rightarrow to recessed

encenser \rightarrow to cense, to incense

encercler \rightarrow to encircle

enchanter \rightarrow to enchant

enclencher \rightarrow to engage, to turn on

encoder

 \rightarrow to encode

encombrer \rightarrow to be in way, to clutter

encourager \rightarrow to encourage, to promote

endeuiller \rightarrow to cast a pall over

endiguer \rightarrow to curb, to embank

endoctriner \rightarrow to indoctrinate

endommager → to damage, to ruin

endormir \rightarrow to fall asleep

enduire \rightarrow to coat, to anoint, to apply, to smear, to spread

endurcir \rightarrow to toughen up

endurer \rightarrow to endure, to abide, to ail, to bear, to put up with, to suffer, to sustain

énerver \rightarrow to get on nerves, to annoy, to get annoyed

enfariner \rightarrow to dredge with flour enfermer \rightarrow to lock up, to close in, to lock, to lock away

enfiler \rightarrow to thread

enflammer \rightarrow to catch fire, to get inflamed, to ignite, to inflame

enfler $\rightarrow to swell$

enfoncer \rightarrow to drive in, to drive into, to give away, to sink in

enfouir \rightarrow to bury

enfreindre \rightarrow to infringe, to violate

enfuir \rightarrow to run away, to flee

engager \rightarrow to engage, to hire, to admonish, to exhort, to take on, to tell off, to undertake to do

engendrer \rightarrow to beget, to engender, to generate

engloutir \rightarrow to gobble up, to swallow up, to wolf

engouffrer → to engulf, to rush into

engourdir \rightarrow to numb, to allay, to blunt, to dull

engraisser → to fatten

engranger \rightarrow to garner

enhardir \rightarrow to embolden

enjamber \rightarrow to step over, to cross, to span, to straddle, to stride, to take long steps

enlaidir → to make ugly

enlever

 \rightarrow to **remove**, to abduct, to come off, to emove, to expose, to kidnap, to lay, to put away, to put down, to put off, to take off, to waive

enliser

 \rightarrow to **bog down**, to **get bogged down**, to bog, to get stuck

enneiger

 \rightarrow to man:ger

ennoblir

 \rightarrow to ennoble

ennuyer \rightarrow to be bored, to bore, to annoy, to bother, to irk, to tire, to trouble, to weary

énoncer \rightarrow to enunciate

enquêter \rightarrow to investigate, to form an inquest

enrager \rightarrow to enrage

enregistrer \rightarrow to record, to save, to enroll, to register, to tape

enrichir \rightarrow to enrich

enrôler \rightarrow to enroll, to attract, to canvass, to enlist, to rally, to recruit, to woo

enrouler \rightarrow to roll up, to wind around

ensanglanter \rightarrow to **bloody**, to blood

enseigner \rightarrow to teach, to instruct

ensevelir \rightarrow to bury, to inter

ensorceler \rightarrow to bewitch, to cast a spell over, to charm

entasser \rightarrow to accumulate, to amass, to collect, to gather, to heap, to pile, to pile up, to stack

entendre \rightarrow to hear, to get on

enterrer

 \rightarrow to **bury**

entourer

 \rightarrow to *circle*, to *surround*, to be surrounded, to encircle

entraider \rightarrow to aid

entraîner

 \rightarrow to bring, to bring away, to carry, to carry away, to coach, to drag, to draw away, to foster, to lead to, to practice, to pull, to train

entraver

 \rightarrow to hinder

entrelacer \rightarrow to entwine, to interlace, to intertwine

entreposer

 \rightarrow to store

entreprendre \rightarrow to undertake

entrer

 \rightarrow to come in, to enter, to go in, to come into, to get in, to penetrate, to pierce

entretenir \rightarrow to look after, to interview, to maintain

entrevoir \rightarrow to glimpse

entrouvrir \rightarrow to half-open, to leave ajar

énucléer

 \rightarrow to enucleate

énumérer

 \rightarrow to enumerate

envahir \rightarrow to invade, to encroach, to overrun, to raid

envelopper \rightarrow to wrap, to wrap up, to envelop, to surround

envier

 \rightarrow to envy

envisager \rightarrow to consider

envoler → to *fly away*, to blow away

envoyer \rightarrow to send, to remit, to submit, to transmit

épaissir \rightarrow to thicken

épancher \rightarrow to unburden

 $é pandre \rightarrow to spread$

éparpiller \rightarrow to scatter

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{épeler} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to spell} \end{array}$

épicer \rightarrow to season

 $\begin{array}{l} \acute{e}piloguer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to hold forth} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{éplucher} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to peel} \end{array} \end{array}$

éponger \rightarrow to mop up, to wipe

épouser → to marry

 $\begin{array}{l} \acute{e}poustoufler \\ \rightarrow \textit{to amaze, to stagger} \end{array}$

éprouver \rightarrow to experience, to feel, to go through, to test

épuiser \rightarrow to dry up, to exhaust, to mine out, to squeeze out, to use up

équilibrer \rightarrow to balance, to be in equilibrium

équiper \rightarrow to equip, to accoutre, to fit out, to outfit

équivaloir \rightarrow to be equivalent to

éradiquer \rightarrow to eradicate

érafler \rightarrow to *abrade*, to scratch

ergoter \rightarrow to quibble

ériger → to erect

éroder \rightarrow to erode

érotiser

 \rightarrow to eroticize

errer

 \rightarrow to wander, to roam, to stray

éructer

 \rightarrow to **belch**

escalader

 \rightarrow to climb

escorter

 \rightarrow to escort

escroquer \rightarrow to swindle

espérer \rightarrow to hope

espionner \rightarrow to spy, to spy on

esquisser \rightarrow to sketch

esquiver \rightarrow to dodge, to duck, to eschew, to slip away

essayer

 \rightarrow to try, to assay, to attempt, to pilot, to prove, to sample, to test

essorer

 \rightarrow to air dry, to dry, to dry out, to wring, to wring out

essuyer

 \rightarrow to dry, to wipe, to dust, to wipe dry, to wipe off, to wipe up

esthétiser

 \rightarrow to aesthetize

estimer

 \rightarrow to estimate, to assess, to esteem, to have a high regard for, to hold in esteem, to respect, to think highly of, to think well of, to value

établir \rightarrow to establish, to found

étaler

 \rightarrow to **spread out**, to anoint, to grease, to lay out, to lay something out flat, to rub on, to smear, to spread

étalonner

 \rightarrow to calibrate

étancher

 \rightarrow to quench

étayer \rightarrow to prop up

éteindre

 \rightarrow to erase, to extinguish, to put out, to quench, to snuff out, to stub out, to subdue, to turn off

$\begin{array}{l} \acute{e}tendre\\ \rightarrow \textit{to hang out, to spread out, to stretch out} \end{array}$

éterniser → to eternalize

éternuer $\rightarrow to sneeze$

étinceler \rightarrow to glitter, to sparkle

étiqueter → to label

étirer \rightarrow to stretch

étouffer \rightarrow to choke, to stifle, to smother, to suffocate

étourdir

 \rightarrow to stun

$\begin{array}{l} \acute{e}trangler \\ \rightarrow \textit{to strangle} \end{array}$

étreindre \rightarrow to hug

être $\rightarrow to be$

étriller \rightarrow to dehorn

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{\'etudier} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to study} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} européaniser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to Europeanise} \end{array}$

euthanasier \rightarrow to euthanize

évacuer \rightarrow to evacuate, to drain

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{évader} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to escape} \end{array}$

évaluer

 \rightarrow to **evaluate**, to appraise, to assay, to assess, to estimate, to gauge, to judge, to rate, to value

 \rightarrow to evangelize

évanouir

 \rightarrow to faint

 $évaporer \rightarrow to evaporate$

éveiller \rightarrow to awake, to wake

évider \rightarrow to hollow out

éviter

 \rightarrow to **avoid**, to avert, to circumvent, to dodge, to duck, to elude, to evade, to shirk, to sidestep, to steer clear of

évoluer \rightarrow to evolve, to change, to develop

évoquer \rightarrow to evoke, to mention

exacerber \rightarrow to exacerbate

exagérer → to exaggerate

exalter

 \rightarrow to exalt

examiner \rightarrow to consider, to examine, to question, to scrutinize, to study

exaspérer → to exasperate

exaucer \rightarrow to fulfill, to grant

excaver \rightarrow to excavate

excéder \rightarrow to exceed

exceller $\rightarrow to excel$

exciter \rightarrow to excite, to agitate, to stimulate

exclure \rightarrow to exclude, to rule out

excommunier \rightarrow to excommunicate

excorier

 \rightarrow to excoriate

excréter

 \rightarrow to excrete

excuser

 \rightarrow to **apologize**, to **excuse**, to forgive, to justify, to make excuses, to pardon, to remit, to validate, to vindicate

exécuter \rightarrow to execute, to carry out

exempter

 \rightarrow to exempt

exercer \rightarrow to exercise, to practise

exfolier

 \rightarrow to exfoliate

exhaler \rightarrow to exhale

exhiber

 \rightarrow to exhibit

exhorter

 \rightarrow to urge

exhumer

 \rightarrow to exhume

exiger \rightarrow to require, to demand

exiler \rightarrow to exile

exister

 \rightarrow to exist

exonérer → to exonerate

exorciser \rightarrow to exorcise

expatrier \rightarrow to expatriate

expectorer \rightarrow to expectorate

expédier \rightarrow to send, to consign, to dash out, to dispatch, to forward, to ship

expérimenter \rightarrow to experiment, to experiment with

expertiser \rightarrow to expertise

expier \rightarrow to atone, to expiate

expirer \rightarrow to expire, to breathe out

expliquer \rightarrow to explain, to account for, to clarify, to elucidate, to explicate, to give an accounting for

exploiter \rightarrow to exploit, to leverage, to take advantage of, to utilize, to work

explorer \rightarrow to explore, to examine, to investigate, to prospect, to research

exploser \rightarrow to explode, to break out, to skyrocket

exporter

 \rightarrow to export

exposer \rightarrow to exhibit, to expose, to give an exposition of, to lay open to, to provide an exposure

exprimer \rightarrow to express, to articulate, to utter

exproprier → to expropriate

expulser \rightarrow to expel

expurger \rightarrow to expurgate

exsuder

 \rightarrow to exude

extasier \rightarrow to become excited, to excite

exténuer → to extenuate exterminer \rightarrow to exterminate, to annihilate, to wipe out

extorquer

 \rightarrow to extort

extrader \rightarrow to extradite

extraire \rightarrow to extract

extrapoler \rightarrow to extrapolate

extruder \rightarrow to extrude

fabriquer → to fabricate, to make, to concoct, to manufacture

fabuler \rightarrow to fantasize

facher \rightarrow to anger, to get angry, to irritate, to quarrel, to upset

faciliter \rightarrow to facilitate, to ease, to expedite, to make easier

façonner \rightarrow to fashion, to shape, to model

factoriser \rightarrow to factorize, to factor, to factorise

facturer \rightarrow to bill, to charge, to invoice

faiblir \rightarrow to weaken, to fade, to get fainter, to get weaker

faillir \rightarrow to fail, to weaken

faire \rightarrow to **do**, to make

falloir \rightarrow to have to, to must, to need

falsifier \rightarrow to falsify, to adulterate, to counterfeit, to fake, to forge

faner \rightarrow to wither, to wilt

fantasmer \rightarrow to fantasize

fasciner \rightarrow to fascinate

fatiguer \rightarrow to tire, to annoy, to be tired, to bore, to get tired, to tire out, to weary

faufiler \rightarrow to sneak, to split in

fausser \rightarrow to fake, to falsify

favoriser \rightarrow to favor

faxer \rightarrow to fax

fédéraliser \rightarrow to federalize

fédérer \rightarrow to federate

feindre \rightarrow to feign, to attitudinize, to pose, to put on airs

feinter \rightarrow to feint

fêler → to crack

féliciter → to congratulate, to felicitate

féminiser \rightarrow to feminize

fendre \rightarrow to split, to cleave, to crack, to rend

fermenter \rightarrow to ferment

fermer \rightarrow to close, to adjourn, to do up, to lock, to shut, to switch off, to turn off

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{ferrer} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to shoe} \end{array}$

fertiliser \rightarrow to fertilize

fesser \rightarrow to spank

festonner \rightarrow to scallop

fêter → to celebrate

fétichiser \rightarrow to fetishize

feuilleter \rightarrow to browse, to flick through, to scroll

feutrer $\rightarrow to felt$

fiancer \rightarrow to get engaged

ficher \rightarrow to make fun of

fidéliser → to build loyalty

fier \rightarrow to proud, to rely on

figer \rightarrow to freeze

figurer \rightarrow to figure, to appear

filer \rightarrow to dash off, to lader, to put a run in

filmer \rightarrow to film, to shoot

filtrer \rightarrow to filter, to screen, to strain

finaliser \rightarrow to finalize

financer \rightarrow to finance, to fund

finir \rightarrow to finish, to come to an end, to end, to end up, to expire

fiscaliser \rightarrow to tax

fissionner $\rightarrow to fission$

fissurer

 \rightarrow to crack

fixer \rightarrow to fix, to affix, to attach, to stare at

flairer \rightarrow to sniff out, to smell

flamber $\rightarrow to flame$

flâner \rightarrow to hang out, to stroll

flasher \rightarrow to flash

flatter \rightarrow to flatter, to pander

fléchir \rightarrow to flinch

flétrir → to wilt

fleurir \rightarrow to bloom, to flower, to blossom, to flourish

 $\begin{array}{l} flirter \\ \rightarrow \textit{to flirt} \end{array}$

floculer \rightarrow to flocculate

flotter \rightarrow to float

fluctuer → to *fluctuate*, to swing

fluidiser \rightarrow to fluidize

focaliser \rightarrow to focus

fomenter \rightarrow to foment

fonctionner \rightarrow to function, to operate, to work

fonder \rightarrow to found, to base opinion on, to erect, to establish, to form

fondre $\rightarrow to melt$

forcer \rightarrow to force, to force open, to strain

forclore \rightarrow to foreclose

forer \rightarrow to drill

forger \rightarrow to forge

formaliser \rightarrow to formalize

formater \rightarrow to format

former \rightarrow to form, to train, to configure, to educate

formular \rightarrow to formulate, to articulate, to word

forniquer \rightarrow to fornicate

fortifier \rightarrow to fortify, to strengthen

fossiliser \rightarrow to fossilize

fouetter \rightarrow to whip, to flog, to lash

fouiller \rightarrow to search

fouler \rightarrow to sprain, to stomp, to tread

fournir \rightarrow to supply, to deliver, to furnish, to provide, to purvey, to yield

foutre \rightarrow to fuck off

fracasser \rightarrow to smash, to crush, to dash, to destroy, to shatter

fracturer \rightarrow to fracture

fraîchir → to freshen

franchir \rightarrow to cross, to exceed

franciser \rightarrow to frenchify

frapper

 \rightarrow to **hit**, to **knock**, to attain, to beat, to encounter, to run across, to run up against, to smack, to strike, to stub, to swat, to wallop

fraterniser \rightarrow to fraternize

frauder \rightarrow to defraud, to swindle

frayer → to spawn

freiner \rightarrow to brake, to stem

frelater \rightarrow to aim:er

frémir \rightarrow to **shudder**, to quiver, to shiver, to tremble, to waver, to wince

fréquenter \rightarrow to **frequent**, to **mix with**, to attend, to interact, to interrelate

frictionner \rightarrow to rub, to rub down

frimer \rightarrow to show off

frire \rightarrow to fry

frissonner \rightarrow to shiver, to quiver, to waver, to wince

fritter \rightarrow to sinter

froisser \rightarrow to crease, to rumple, to crease, to rumple

froncer \rightarrow to brush against

frotter $\rightarrow to rub$

fructifier \rightarrow to flourish

fuguer → to run away

fuir \rightarrow to flee, to escape, to leak

fulminer \rightarrow to bluster

fumer \rightarrow to smoke, to steam

fusionner → to merge

fustiger \rightarrow to castigate

gâcher → to waste

gagner \rightarrow to win, to earn, to gain

galoper \rightarrow to gallop

galvaniser \rightarrow to galvanize

gambader \rightarrow to caper, to frolic, to gambol

garantir \rightarrow to guarantee

garder \rightarrow to guard, to keep, to look after, to watch over

garer \rightarrow to park, to garage, to station

gargariser

 \rightarrow to gargle

garnir

 \rightarrow to garnish, to bedeck, to deck, to decorate with, to fit out

gaspiller \rightarrow to waste

gâter \rightarrow to spoil, to decay, to go bad, to worsen

gaver \rightarrow to fill up, to force feed

gazéifier \rightarrow to gasify

gazer \rightarrow to gas

gazouiller \rightarrow to chirp

gélatiniser \rightarrow to gelatinize

geler \rightarrow to freeze, to be freezing

gémir → to moan, to groan

généraliser \rightarrow to generalize

générer → to generate

gêner \rightarrow to **bother**, to annoy, to disturb, to encumber, to hamper, to hassle, to hinder, to inconvenience, to irritate, to trouble

gérer \rightarrow to manage, to administer

germer \rightarrow to germinate, to sprout

gesticuler \rightarrow to gesticulate

gicler \rightarrow to squirt

gifler

 \rightarrow to slap

gigoter \rightarrow to fidget

givrer \rightarrow to frost, to ice

glaner \rightarrow to glean

glisser \rightarrow to drag, to glide, to slip, to be slippery, to skim, to slide, to sneak

globaliser \rightarrow to globalize

glorifier \rightarrow to glorify, to extol, to glory, to laud, to praise

gober \rightarrow to swallow up

godiller $\rightarrow to scull$

goinfrer \rightarrow to stuff yourself, to gobble, to stuff with

gonfler \rightarrow to **blow up**, to **inflate**, to **swell up**, to fill up

goudronner \rightarrow to pave, to tar

goûter

 \rightarrow to **taste**, to snack

gouverner \rightarrow to govern, to control, to reign, to rule

gracier \rightarrow to commute, to pardon

graisser \rightarrow to smear

grandir \rightarrow to grow, to grow up

grappiller \rightarrow to scrounge

gratiner → to brown

gratter \rightarrow to scrape off, to scratch, to itch, to scrape, to squawk graver \rightarrow to burn, to carve, to engrave

gravir \rightarrow to climb, to scramble

graviter \rightarrow to gravitate, to orbit

greffer \rightarrow to graft, to engraft

grêler \rightarrow to be hailing

grelotter \rightarrow to shiver

grésiller $\rightarrow to \ sizzle$

grever \rightarrow to encumber

gribouiller $\rightarrow to \ scribble$

griffer \rightarrow to scratch, to squawk

griffonner \rightarrow to doodle, to jot down, to scribble, to scrawl

grignoter \rightarrow to *nibble*, to snack

griller \rightarrow to grill, to broil, to roast, to toast

grimper \rightarrow to climb, to scramble, to soar

grincer \rightarrow to creak, to grate, to squeak

grogner \rightarrow to growl, to grumble, to snarl

grommeler $\rightarrow to grumble$

gronder \rightarrow to scold, to get a telling-off, to howl, to rumble

grossif \rightarrow to **put on weight**, to accrue, to aggrandize, to augment, to enlarge, to increase, to thicken

grouper \rightarrow to group, to assemble

guérir \rightarrow to heal, to recover, to cure, to remedy, to treat

guider \rightarrow to guide, to conduct, to direct, to drive, to head, to lead, to show the way

habiliter \rightarrow to habilitate

habiller \rightarrow to dress, to dress up, to clothe, to get dressed

habiter \rightarrow to dwell, to inhabit, to live, to reside

habituer \rightarrow to get used, to be used to, to get used to

hacher \rightarrow to chop, to grind, to hack, to hew, to mince

haïr → to hate

haleter $\rightarrow to pant$

halluciner \rightarrow to hallucinate, to cause hallucinations

hameçonner $\rightarrow to phish$

handicaper \rightarrow to handicap

hanter \rightarrow to haunt

happer \rightarrow to grab, to snap up, to snatch

haranguer \rightarrow to harangue

harceler \rightarrow to harass, to pestet

harmoniser \rightarrow to harmonize

hasarder \rightarrow to hazard

hâter \rightarrow to hasten, to accelerate

hausser \rightarrow to exalt, to inflate, to raise, to rise

héberger → to host

helléniser → to Hellenize

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{hennir} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to neigh} \end{array}$

herboriser \rightarrow to botanize

hérisser → to bristle

hériter → to inherit

hésiter → to hesitate

heurter \rightarrow to bump into, to crash into, to appal, to crash, to horrify, to knock, to shock

hiberner → to hibernate

hisser \rightarrow to hoist

hocher \rightarrow to **nod**

homogénéiser → to homogenize

honorer \rightarrow to honor, to venerate

horrifier \rightarrow to horrify

hospitaliser \rightarrow to hospitalize

huer \rightarrow to boo, to hoot

huiler \rightarrow to lightly oil

humaniser \rightarrow to humanize

humecter \rightarrow to moisten

humidifier → to humidify, to dampen humilier \rightarrow to humiliate, to abase, to mortify

hurler $\rightarrow to howl$

hybrider → to hybridize

hydrater \rightarrow to moisturize, to hydrate

hypnotiser \rightarrow to hypnotize

idéaliser \rightarrow to idealize

identifier \rightarrow to identify, to recognize, to spot

idolâtrer \rightarrow to *idolize*, to adore, to worship

ignifuger → to fireproof

ignorer \rightarrow to ignore, to be ignorant, to disregard, to leave out of account, to not know

illuminer \rightarrow to illuminate, to enlighten, to illumine, to light up, to lit up

illustrer \rightarrow to illustrate, to make illustrious

imaginer \rightarrow to imagine, to think up, to conceive, to fancy, to picture, to visualize

imbiber \rightarrow to soak in

imiter \rightarrow to imitate, to fake, to impersonate, to mimic

immerger → to immerse

immigrer → to immigrate

immoler \rightarrow to immolate

immuniser \rightarrow to immunize

impacter \rightarrow to impact

impatienter

 \rightarrow to be impatient, to become impatient, to get impatient, to grow impatient, to make impatient

implanter \rightarrow to implant, to be set up, to embed, to imbed, to settle

implémenter → to implement

impliquer → to get involved, to implicate, to imply, to connote, to get involded

implorer \rightarrow to implore, to appeal, to beg, to beseech, to plead

imploser \rightarrow to implode

importer \rightarrow to import

importuner \rightarrow to importune, to pester

imposer

 \rightarrow to **impose**, to assert, to coerce, to compel, to constrain, to force, to impose upon, to inflict, to mandate, to necessitate, to oblige, to put on, to require, to tax, to thrust

imprégner → to impregnate, to soak in, to soak up

impressionner → to impress

imprimer $\rightarrow to print$

improviser \rightarrow to improvise, to ad-lib, to extemporize

 $\begin{array}{l} impulser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to pulse} \end{array}$

imputer \rightarrow to impute

inaugurer \rightarrow to inaugurate

incarcérer \rightarrow to incarcerate, to imprison, to put in jail

incarner \rightarrow to embody, to incarnate

incendier \rightarrow to flame, to set alight, to torch

incinérer → to incinerate

inciser $\rightarrow to incise$

inciter

 \rightarrow to **incite**, to abet, to encourage, to impel, to instigate, to prod, to prompt, to spur on, to stimulate, to stir, to stir up, to trigger, to urge

incliner \rightarrow to be inclined, to bend, to incline, to tilt, to tip

inclure \rightarrow to include

incorporer \rightarrow to incorporate

incrémenter → to increment

incriminer \rightarrow to incriminate

incruster \rightarrow to become ground in, to encrust, to gatecrash

incuber

 \rightarrow to incubate

inculquer → to inculcate, to drill

indemniser \rightarrow to compensate

indexer \rightarrow to index

indigner \rightarrow to aggravate, to annoy, to exasperate, to make indignant, to provoke, to take exception to

indiquer \rightarrow to indicate, to point out, to recommend

individualiser \rightarrow to individualize

induire \rightarrow to induce

industrialiser \rightarrow to industrialize

infecter → to infect, to become infected infester \rightarrow to infest

infiltrer \rightarrow to infiltrate

infléchir \rightarrow to inflect, to bend

infliger \rightarrow to inflict

influencer \rightarrow to influence

influer \rightarrow to affect, to influence

informatiser \rightarrow to computerize

informer \rightarrow to inform, to acquaint, to advise, to apprise, to ask about, to find out, to notify, to report

 $\begin{array}{l} infuser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to infuse} \end{array}$

ingérer \rightarrow to ingest, to butt in, to interfere

inhaler \rightarrow to inhale

inhiber \rightarrow to inhibit

initialiser \rightarrow to initialize, to load

initier \rightarrow to initiate

injecter \rightarrow to inject

innerver \rightarrow to innervate

innover \rightarrow to innovate

inoculer \rightarrow to inoculate

inonder \rightarrow to flood

inquiéter → to worry about, to be worried, to worry inscripe \rightarrow to inscribe, to register, to join, to note, to record, to write

inséminer → to inseminate

insensibiliser \rightarrow to aim:er

insérer → to insert

insinuer \rightarrow to insinuate, to allude, to hint, to imply, to refer to

insister \rightarrow to insist, to emphasize

insonoriser \rightarrow to soundproof

inspecter \rightarrow to inspect, to review, to scrutinize

inspirer \rightarrow to inspire, to be inspired by, to breathe in, to breathe into

installer \rightarrow to install, to place, to settle down, to settle in

instaurer \rightarrow to establish

instiller \rightarrow to instill

institutionnaliser \rightarrow to institutionalize, to institutionalise

instruire \rightarrow to brief, to educate

insulter \rightarrow to insult, to abuse, to curse, to offend

intégrer → to integrate, to fit in

intellectualiser \rightarrow to intellectualize

intensifier \rightarrow to intensify

intenter \rightarrow to bring against

interagir \rightarrow to interact

intercaler \rightarrow to intersperse, to insert

intercéder \rightarrow to intercede

intercepter \rightarrow to intercept

interconnecter → to interconnect

interdire \rightarrow to ban, to forbid, to prohibit

intéresser \rightarrow to be interested in, to interest

interférer → to interfere

intérioriser \rightarrow to internalize

interloquer \rightarrow to take aback

internationaliser \rightarrow to internationalize

interpeller \rightarrow to accost, to address, to call out, to question

interpoler \rightarrow to interpolate

interposer \rightarrow to interpose

interpréter → to interpret

interroger \rightarrow to interrogate, to investigate, to query, to question, to quiz

interrompre → to interrupt, to rom:pre

intervenir \rightarrow to intervene, to step in, to step in on

intervertir \rightarrow to intervene

interviewer → to interview

intimider \rightarrow to intimidate

intituler \rightarrow to entitle, to be called, to call oneself

intoxiquer \rightarrow to intoxicate

intriguer \rightarrow to intrigue

introduire \rightarrow to introduce, to enclose, to input, to insert, to put away, to put in, to stow

introniser \rightarrow to induct

intuber \rightarrow to intubate

invaginer \rightarrow to invaginate

invalider \rightarrow to invalidate

inventer \rightarrow to invent

inverser \rightarrow to reverse

investiguer \rightarrow to investigate

investir \rightarrow to invest

inviter \rightarrow to invite, to think up

invoquer \rightarrow to invoke, to appeal to

ioder \rightarrow to iodize

ioniser \rightarrow to ionize

ironiser \rightarrow to be ironic

irradier → to irradiate

irriguer → to irrigate, to water

irriter \rightarrow to irritate, to arouse, to excite, to incite, to provoke, to rouse, to stimulate, to stir up

islamiser → to Islamicize, to Islamize

isoler \rightarrow to isolate, to insulate, to seclude, to soudproof

isomériser \rightarrow to isomerize

itérer → to iterate

jaillir

 \rightarrow to erupt, to gush, to gush out, to shoot forth, to spout, to spray, to sprinkle, to spurt, to spurt out

jalonner $\rightarrow to stake$

jardiner $\rightarrow to garden$

jaunir → to turn yellow, to yellow

jeter \rightarrow to throw, to cast, to pitch, to spit, to spit up, to throw away, to toss

jeûner

 \rightarrow to fast

jogger \rightarrow to jog, to go jogging

joindre \rightarrow to join, to assemble, to link together, to link up, to put together

jointoyer $\rightarrow to grout$

 $jongler \\ \rightarrow \textit{to juggle}$

jouer \rightarrow to play, to act, to perform

 $\begin{array}{l} jouir \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to enjoy, to delight in} \end{array}$

jouter \rightarrow to add

jubiler → to be jubilant, to gloat, to jubilate

judaïser → *to Judaize* juger \rightarrow to judge, to rule

jurer \rightarrow to swear, to affirm, to pledge, to vow

justifier $\rightarrow to justify$

juxtaposer \rightarrow to juxtapose

kidnapper $\rightarrow to kidnap$

klaxonner $\rightarrow to honk$

labelliser \rightarrow to label

labourer \rightarrow to plow, to plough

lacer \rightarrow to lace up, to tie up

lâcher \rightarrow to let go of, to loosen, to release, to unleash, to utter

laisser \rightarrow to leave, to let

lambiner

 \rightarrow to dawdle

lamenter

 \rightarrow to lament

laminer $\rightarrow to roll$

lancer \rightarrow to issue, to launch, to throw

 $\begin{array}{l} languir \\ \rightarrow \textit{to languish} \end{array}$

lapider \rightarrow to lapidate, to stone

larguer \rightarrow to break off, to drop, to unfurl

lasser \rightarrow to **bore**, to grow tired of, to tire, to weary

laver \rightarrow to wash, to launder

lécher \rightarrow to lick

légaliser \rightarrow to legalize, to authenticate

légiférer → to legislate

légitimer \rightarrow to legitimize

léguer \rightarrow to bequeath, to pass on

léser → to wrong

lésiner \rightarrow to skimp

lessiver \rightarrow to launder, to wash

lever \rightarrow to get up, to raise, to levy, to lift, to rise

libeller \rightarrow to label

libéraliser → to liberalize

libérer \rightarrow to **liberate**, to **release**, to free, to get away, to set free

licencier \rightarrow to be fired, to be made redundant, to dismiss, to fire, to lay off, to sack

liciter \rightarrow to congratulate

lier \rightarrow to **link**, to attach, to fasten, to moor, to tether, to tie, to tie on, to tie up

lifter \rightarrow to lift

ligaturer → to ligate

ligoter \rightarrow to tie up

limer

 \rightarrow to file

limiter

 \rightarrow to limit, to abridge, to confine, to constrain, to constrict, to curtail, to restrict, to stint

liquéfier \rightarrow to liquefy

liquider → to liquidate

lire \rightarrow to read

lister $\rightarrow to \ list$

livrer \rightarrow to deliver

 $\begin{array}{l}lober\\ \rightarrow \textit{to lob}\end{array}$

localiser \rightarrow to localize

lofer \rightarrow to luff

loger \rightarrow to dwell, to put up, to reside

 $\begin{array}{l} longer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to follow} \end{array}$

loucher \rightarrow to look askance, to squint

louer \rightarrow to hire, to rent

lubrifier \rightarrow to lubricate

luire \rightarrow to gleam, to glisten, to shine

luncher \rightarrow to lunch

lutter \rightarrow to battle, to contend, to fight, to strive, to struggle

lyncher \rightarrow to lynch

lyophiliser \rightarrow to freeze-dry, to lyophilize

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{macher} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to chew} \end{array}$

magner \rightarrow to get a move on, to haul ass, to hurry up, to move ass

magnétiser → to magnetize, to mesmerize

magnifier \rightarrow to magnify

 $\begin{array}{l} maigrir \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to }\textit{ lose weight, }\textit{ to }\textit{ slim} \end{array}$

maintenir

 \rightarrow to **maintain**, to back, to conserve, to continue, to countenance, to espouse, to go on, to keep, to preserve, to second, to stand by, to support, to sustain, to uphold

maîtriser

 \rightarrow to master

malaxer \rightarrow to knead, to massage, to mix, to work up

maltraiter → to *mistreat*, to abuse

manager

 \rightarrow to manage

manger

 \rightarrow to eat

manier

 \rightarrow to **handle**, to manipulate, to wield

manifester \rightarrow to manifest, to demonstrate

manipuler → to manipulate, to handle

manoeuvrer \rightarrow to manoeuvre, to manoeuvre

manquer \rightarrow to miss, to be absent, to be short of, to lack

manufacturer → *to manufacture*

maquiller \rightarrow to make up

marchander \rightarrow to haggle, to bargain

marcher \rightarrow to march, to walk

marginaliser \rightarrow to marginalize

marier \rightarrow to marry, to get married, to wed

mariner \rightarrow to marinate

marmonner \rightarrow to mumble

marquer \rightarrow to mark, to score, to denote

 $\begin{array}{l} marrer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to laugh} \end{array}$

masculiniser \rightarrow to masculinize

massacrer \rightarrow to massacre, to slaughter

 $\begin{array}{l} masser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to massage} \end{array}$

mastiquer \rightarrow to masticate, to munch

masturber \rightarrow to masturbate

matérialiser \rightarrow to materialize

mater \rightarrow to checkmate, to leer, to mate, to stare

mathématiser \rightarrow to mathematise

matraquer \rightarrow to bludgeon

maudire $\rightarrow to curse$

maugréer → to grumble

 $\begin{array}{l} maximiser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to maximize} \end{array}$

mécaniser \rightarrow to mechanize

 $\begin{array}{l} méconnaître \\ \rightarrow \textit{to disregard, to ignore} \end{array}$

mécontenter \rightarrow to piss off

médiatiser → *to buzz*

 $\begin{array}{l} médicaliser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to medicalize} \end{array}$

médicamenter → to medicate

méditer \rightarrow to meditate, to muse, to ponder

méfier \rightarrow to be careful, to be suspicious of, to distrust, to watch out

méjuger → to misjudge

mélanger \rightarrow to mix, to blend, to mingle, to shuffle

mêler \rightarrow to blend, to interfere in, to mingle, to mix

mémoriser → to memorize

menacer \rightarrow to menace, to intimidate, to threaten

ménager → to household

mendier $\rightarrow to beg$

mener \rightarrow to lead

mentionner \rightarrow to mention

mentir \rightarrow to *lie*, to tell a lie

méprendre \rightarrow to be mistaken, to mistake

mépriser \rightarrow to despise, to disdain, to disparage, to have disdain, to scorn

merder \rightarrow to screw up

mériter \rightarrow to merit, to deserve

 $\begin{array}{l} mesurer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to measure} \end{array}$

mettre

 \rightarrow to **put**, to apply, to lay, to lay down, to place, to put away, to put down, to put in, to put on, to set, to stow

meubler

 \rightarrow to furnish

meurtrir

 \rightarrow to **bruise**

miauler \rightarrow to mew, to mew, to miaow

migrer → to migrate

$\begin{array}{l} mijoter \\ \rightarrow \textit{to simmer} \end{array}$

militariser \rightarrow to militarize

mimer

 \rightarrow to mimic

minauder \rightarrow to simper

mincir

 \rightarrow to slim

minéraliser \rightarrow to mineralize

miner → to undermine, to aim:er

miniaturer $\rightarrow to aim:er$

miniaturiser → *to miniaturize*

 $\begin{array}{l} minimiser \\ \rightarrow \textit{to minimize} \end{array}$

mirer \rightarrow to admire

miroiter \rightarrow to reflect

mitiger → to mitigate

mitrailler $\rightarrow to strafe$

 $\begin{array}{l} mixer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to mix} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} mobiliser \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to mobilize, to mobilise} \end{array}$

modeler \rightarrow to model, to mould

modérer → *to moderate*

moderniser \rightarrow to modernize

modifier \rightarrow to modify, to alter, to amend

moduler \rightarrow to modulate

moisir \rightarrow to grow moldy, to go mouldy

moissonner \rightarrow to harvest

molester \rightarrow to molest

momifier \rightarrow to mummify

mondialiser \rightarrow to globalize

monétiser \rightarrow to monetize

monopoliser \rightarrow to monopolize, to corner the market

monter

 \rightarrow to **come up**, to **mount**, to **ride**, to ascend, to be steep, to bring up, to climb, to get in, to get on, to go up, to grow, to put up, to rise, to take up, to turn up

montrer

 \rightarrow to **show**, to demonstrate, to display, to indicate, to manifest, to point, to point at, to point out

moquer \rightarrow to mock, to make fun of, to not care

moraliser \rightarrow to moralize

mordre $\rightarrow to hite$

morfondre $\rightarrow to mope$

mortifier \rightarrow to mortify

motiver → to motivate

motoriser \rightarrow to motorize

moucharder $\rightarrow to rat$

moucher \rightarrow to blow our nose, to blow nose

moudre \rightarrow to crush, to grind, to mill, to pulverize

mouiller \rightarrow to get wet, to wet, to irrigate, to water

mouler \rightarrow to mould, to fit tightly

mourir \rightarrow to die, to die out, to expire, to pass away

mousser \rightarrow to *lather*, to foam

mouvoir \rightarrow to actuate, to move, to shift, to stir

multiplier \rightarrow to multiply

municipaliser \rightarrow to municipalize

munir \rightarrow to accommodate, to administer, to equip with, to provide, to serve, to supply

 $\begin{array}{l} m\hat{u}rir\\ \rightarrow \textit{to mature, to ripen} \end{array}$

murmurer \rightarrow to murmur, to whisper

musarder $\rightarrow to \, dawdle$

museler $\rightarrow to muzzle$

muter \rightarrow to mutate

mutiler

 \rightarrow to **maim**, to **mutilate**, to kneecap, to truncate

mystifier

 \rightarrow to mystify

nager

 \rightarrow to swim

naître → to be born

napper

 \rightarrow to cover

narguer \rightarrow to *taunt*, to scoff at

narrer \rightarrow to *narrate*, to tell a story

nationaliser \rightarrow to nationalize

naturaliser \rightarrow to *naturalize*

naviguer → to navigate nécessiter → to necessitate, to entail, to require

négliger → to neglect, to overlook

 $\begin{array}{l} négocier \\ \rightarrow \textit{to negotiate} \end{array}$

neiger \rightarrow to snow, to be snowing

nettoyer \rightarrow to clean, to clean up

neutraliser \rightarrow to neutralize

nicher \rightarrow to **nest**, to nestle

nidifier \rightarrow to nidify, to nest

nier \rightarrow to deny

nitrifier \rightarrow to nitrify

niveler \rightarrow to level, to level out

noircir \rightarrow to blacken, to darken

nommer \rightarrow to appoint, to name, to be called, to call, to designate, to dub, to label, to term

normaliser \rightarrow to standardize

noter \rightarrow to **note**, to **rate**, to make a note, to note down, to write down

nouer \rightarrow *to tie, to bind, to knot, to tie back, to tie on, to tie up*

nourrin \rightarrow to *feed*, to *nourish*, to eat, to foster, to nurture

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{nover} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to novate} \end{array}$

noyer \rightarrow to drown, to sink

nuer \rightarrow to mitigate

nuire \rightarrow to damage, to harm, to upset

numériser → to digitize, to scan

numéroter \rightarrow to dial, to number

obéir \rightarrow to obey, to abide, to comply

objectiver \rightarrow to objectify

obliger \rightarrow to **oblige**, to compel, to constrain, to force

oblitérer \rightarrow to punch

obnubiler \rightarrow to benumb, to daze

obscurcir \rightarrow to obscure, to darken, to obfuscate

obséder \rightarrow to obsess observer → to observe, to watch

obstiner \rightarrow to insist, to persist in

obstruer \rightarrow to obstruct

obtempérer \rightarrow to obey

obtenir \rightarrow to get, to obtain, to acquire, to gain

occidentaliser \rightarrow to westernize

occulter \rightarrow to occult

Occuper \rightarrow to occupy, to hold, to inhabit, to keep busy, to take care of

ocrer \rightarrow to ochre

octroyer $\rightarrow to grant$

offenser \rightarrow to offend, to affront, to aggrieve, to hurt, to insult, to wrong

officialiser

 \rightarrow to **formalize**, to make official

officier

 \rightarrow to officer

offrir

 \rightarrow to **offer**, to donate, to give, to grant, to introduce, to make an offer, to offer up, to present, to sacrifice

oindre

 \rightarrow to **anoint**

ombrer

 \rightarrow to shade

omettre

 \rightarrow to **omit**, to leave out, to miss, to overlook, to skip

ondoyer \rightarrow to flare, to flare up

onduler \rightarrow to undulate, to corrugate, to surge, to wave

opérer

 \rightarrow to **operate**, to **operate on**, to affect, to avail, to impact, to impinge, to produce, to take action

opiner \rightarrow to opine, to give an opinion

opposer \rightarrow to clash, to oppose

oppresser \rightarrow to oppress

opprimer $\rightarrow to \ oppress$

opter \rightarrow to opt, to choose, to opt for

optimaliser \rightarrow to optimize

optimiser \rightarrow to optimize

orbiter \rightarrow to orbit

orchestrer \rightarrow to orchestrate

ordonner \rightarrow to order, to tidy

organiser \rightarrow to organize, to get organized

orienter \rightarrow to orient, to get bearings

Ormer \rightarrow to **ornament**, to adorn, to bedeck, to decorate, to embellish

osciller \rightarrow to oscillate, to sway, to waver

OSET \rightarrow to dare, to be audacious, to hazard, to risk, to venture

ossifier \rightarrow to ossify

ostraciser \rightarrow to ostracize

ôter

 \rightarrow to abstract, to dispense with, to do away with, to get rid of, to put away, to remove, to rid, to scrap, to take away, to take off, to waive

oublier

 \rightarrow to *forget*, to leave behind

ouvrir

 \rightarrow to **open**, to open up, to switch on, to turn on, to unlock

ovationner

 \rightarrow to stand up

ovuler \rightarrow to ovulate

oxyder \rightarrow to oxide, to oxidize

pacifier \rightarrow to pacify

pagayer \rightarrow to paddle

paginer \rightarrow to paginate

paître

 \rightarrow to graze

 pallier \rightarrow to mitigate, to palliate

paniquer $\rightarrow to panic$

panner \rightarrow to troubleshoot

panser \rightarrow to bandage, to curry-comb

papillonner $\rightarrow to flutter$

papoter \rightarrow to chit-chat

parachuter \rightarrow to parachute

parader \rightarrow to parade, to flaunt, to strut

paraître \rightarrow to appear, to come into sight, to emerge, to materialize

paralléliser \rightarrow to parallelize

paralyser \rightarrow to paralyze, to stun

parapher \rightarrow to initial

paraphraser \rightarrow to paraphrase

parasiter \rightarrow to parasite, to parasitize

parcourir \rightarrow to browse, to go all over, to go through, to pass through, to read through, to skim

pardonner \rightarrow to forgive, to pardon, to excuse, to remit

parer \rightarrow to prepare, to adorn, to bedeck, to block, to embellish, to ornament

parfumer \rightarrow to perfume, to put perfume

parier \rightarrow to bet, to bet on, to stake, to wager

parlementer \rightarrow to parley

parler \rightarrow to speak, to talk

parodier \rightarrow to parody

parrainer $\rightarrow to \ sponsor$

parsemer \rightarrow to punctuate, to stipple, to stud

partager \rightarrow to share, to divide, to separate

participer \rightarrow to participate, to contribute, to take part

particulariser \rightarrow to particularize

partir \rightarrow to come out, to depart, to drive away, to drive off, to go away, to leave, to start off

parvenir

 \rightarrow to accomplish, to achieve, to arrive at, to attain, to encounter, to manage to do, to reach, to run up against, to succeed

passer

 \rightarrow to pass, to spend, to do without, to get past, to pass through, to put on

passionner \rightarrow to be impassioned, to have a passion for, to impassion

pasteuriser → to pasteurise, to pasteurize

patauger \rightarrow to wade, to splash about

patienter \rightarrow to be patient, to wait, to wait patiently

patiner \rightarrow to skate, to skid, to spin

patrouiller $\rightarrow to patrol$

pavaner \rightarrow to strut, to swagger

paver \rightarrow to pave

pavoiser \rightarrow to deck with flags

payer \rightarrow to pay, to ante up, to pay for

pêcher \rightarrow to **fish**, to go fishing

pédaler $\rightarrow to pedal$

peigner \rightarrow to comb

peindre \rightarrow to paint

peiner

 \rightarrow to **toil**, to afflict, to aggrieve, to aim, to attempt, to bother, to distress, to endeavour, to exert, to strain, to strive, to try

peler \rightarrow to peel

pelleter $\rightarrow to shovel$

pelotonner $\rightarrow to curl up$

pénaliser

 \rightarrow to penalise, to penalize

pencher \rightarrow to incline, to lean, to slant, to slope, to stoop, to tip

pendre \rightarrow to hang, to droop, to hang down

 $\begin{array}{l} p\acute{e}n\acute{e}trer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to penetrate} \end{array}$

penser \rightarrow to think

percer \rightarrow to break into, to drill, to pierce, to puncture

percevoir \rightarrow to collect, to perceive, to discern, to notice

percuter \rightarrow to collide, to smash

perdre \rightarrow to lose, to be lost

perdurer \rightarrow to endure

pérenniser \rightarrow to perpetuate, to sustain

perfectionner → to improve

perforer \rightarrow to **perforate**, to drill, to punch through

perfuser → to perfuse

périmer → to perempt, to expire, to forfeit

périr → to perish

perméabiliser \rightarrow to permeabilize

permettre \rightarrow to allow, to permit, to accord, to admit, to let

perpétrer → to perpetrate

perpétuer \rightarrow to perpetuate

persécuter → to persecute, to harass

persévérer \rightarrow to persevere, to persist, to pursue point

persister \rightarrow to persist

personnaliser \rightarrow to customize, to personalize

persuader \rightarrow to persuade

perturber → to disrupt, to perturb, to bother, to disturb

pervertir \rightarrow to pervert

peser \rightarrow to weigh

pester

 \rightarrow to rant

péter → to fart pétrifier → to petrify

pétrir → to knead

peupler → to populate, to people

phagocyter → to phagocytize, to phagocytose

philosopher \rightarrow to philosophize

photocopier \rightarrow to photocopy

photographier \rightarrow to photograph

piaffer \rightarrow to piaffe

pianoter \rightarrow to strum, to tap

picoler \rightarrow to tipple

 $\begin{array}{l} picorer \\ \rightarrow \textit{to peck} \end{array}$

picoter $\rightarrow to itch$

piéger → to trap, to booby trap

piétiner \rightarrow to trample, to trample on, to tread on

piler \rightarrow to pound, to crush, to pulverize

piller → to *loot*, to *pillage*, to plunder

piloter \rightarrow to drive, to fly, to steer

pimenter \rightarrow to spice up

pinailler → to nitpick, to split hairs

pincer \rightarrow to nip, to pinch, to strum

piocher $\rightarrow to dig up$

pique-niquer \rightarrow to picnic

piquer

 \rightarrow to stick, to pick, to pierce, to pique, to prick, to puncture, to quilt, to stab, to sting, to stitch

pirater

 \rightarrow to hack

pisser

 \rightarrow to **piss**

pister \rightarrow to trace

pistonner \rightarrow to pull strings, to use influence for

pivoter \rightarrow to rotate, to swivel

placarder \rightarrow to placard, to post up

placer \rightarrow to place

plagier \rightarrow to plagiarize

plaider \rightarrow to plead, to litigate, to plea, to sue

plaindre \rightarrow to complain, to have compassion on, to pity

plaire \rightarrow to please, to appeal to

plaisanter \rightarrow to *joke*, to be jesting, to be joking, to be kinding, to jest, to kid

planer \rightarrow to glide, to soar

planifier $\rightarrow to plan$

planter $\rightarrow to plant$

plâtrer → to plaster

plébisciter → to vote by plebiscite pleurer \rightarrow to cry, to weep

pleurnicher \rightarrow to whine

pleuvoir \rightarrow to rain, to be raining

plier \rightarrow to bend, to fold, to fold up

plisser → to pucker, to squint, to pleat

plonger → to dive, to plunge

ployer \rightarrow to deploy

plumer $\rightarrow to pluck$

pocher \rightarrow to poach

poétiser \rightarrow to poeticise

poignarder $\rightarrow to stab$

pointer

 \rightarrow to point

poivrer \rightarrow to pepper

polariser \rightarrow to polarize

 $\begin{array}{l} polir \\ \rightarrow \textit{to polish} \end{array} \end{array}$

politiser \rightarrow to politicize

polluer \rightarrow to pollute, to contaminate

polymériser \rightarrow to polymerize

pomper \rightarrow to pump

pomponner \rightarrow to primp

ponctuer \rightarrow to punctuate

pondérer \rightarrow to balance, to equilibrate, to weight

pondre \rightarrow to respond, to lay an egg

pontifier \rightarrow to pontificate

populariser \rightarrow to popularize, to buzz

porter \rightarrow to carry, to wear, to bear, to support

poser \rightarrow to lay down, to lay, to pose, to put down

positionner \rightarrow to position

posséder \rightarrow to own, to possess

postdater \rightarrow to post-date

poster $\rightarrow to post$

postillonner \rightarrow to splutter

potentialiser \rightarrow to potentiate

pouffer \rightarrow to puff

pourchasser \rightarrow to chase, to hunt down, to pursue

pourrir \rightarrow to putrefy, to rot

poursuivre \rightarrow to pursue, to chase, to run after

pourvoir \rightarrow to accommodate, to administer, to provide, to serve, to supply

pousser \rightarrow to push

pouvoir \rightarrow to be able, to be able to, to can, to may

pratiquer \rightarrow to exert, to practice, to practise, to put into practice

précéder \rightarrow to precede, to anticipate, to forestall, to head

préchauffer \rightarrow to preheat

prêcher \rightarrow to preach

précipiter \rightarrow to **precipitate**, to accelerate, to advance, to cast off, to fling off, to further, to hasten, to rush, to speed up, to throw off

préciser \rightarrow to clarify, to make precise, to specify, to state

préconiser \rightarrow to advocate

prédéfinir → to predefine

prédestiner \rightarrow to predestine

prédéterminer

 \rightarrow to predetermine

prédire \rightarrow to forecast, to predict, to augur, to foretell, to prophesy

prédisposer \rightarrow to predispose

préempter → to preempt

préfabriquer \rightarrow to prefabricate

préférer → to prefer

préfigurer → to foreshadow, to prefigure

préjuger → to prejudge, to preconceive

prélever \rightarrow to deduct, to subtract, to take away

préméditer \rightarrow to plan and deliberate

prendre

 \rightarrow to take

préoccuper

 \rightarrow to agitate, to alarm, to disturb, to perturb, to ruffle, to trouble, to unsettle, to upset, to worry

préparer → to prepare, to work up

prépayer → to prepay

présager → to presage

prescrire \rightarrow to prescribe

présenter → to introduce, to present

préserver \rightarrow to **preserve**, to guard, to protect, to save

présider \rightarrow to preside

presser

 \rightarrow to **press**, to hurry, to squeeze, to urge

présumer

 \rightarrow to presume

présupposer

 \rightarrow to presuppose

prétendre \rightarrow to argue, to ask for, to claim, to demand, to suppose

prêter \rightarrow to lend, to advance, to borrow, to loan

prétexter \rightarrow to plead, to pretend

prévaloir → to prevail

prévenir → to prevent, to forestall, to obviate, to precede, to warn

prévoir

 \rightarrow to anticipate, to envisin, to expect, to forecast, to foresee, to plan, to predict, to project, to speculate, to surmise

prier $\rightarrow to pray$

primer \rightarrow to award

prioriser \rightarrow to prioritize

priser $\rightarrow to \ snuff$

privatiser \rightarrow to privatize

priver \rightarrow to deprive, to go without

privilégier → to privilege

procéder \rightarrow to proceed, to act

proclamer \rightarrow to proclaim, to manifest

procréer → to procreate

procurer \rightarrow to procure, to obtain, to purvey

prodiguer \rightarrow to lavish, to squander

produire \rightarrow to produce, to happen, to yield

profaner → to desecrate, to profane

proférer \rightarrow to profer

professer \rightarrow to profess

profiler \rightarrow to profile

profiter → to profit, to take advantage, to gain

programmer → to program

progresser \rightarrow to **progress**, to advance, to improve, to make progress

prohiber → to prohibit, to forbit projeter

 \rightarrow to cast, to contemplate, to pitch, to plan, to project, to throw, to toss

prolétariser \rightarrow to proletarianise

prolonger \rightarrow to extend, to prolong, to go on, to lengthen

promener \rightarrow to go for a ride, to go for a walk, to take out for a walk, to walk

promettre \rightarrow to promise

promouvoir → to promote

promulguer \rightarrow to promulgate

prononcer \rightarrow to **pronounce**, to be pronounced, to deliver

propager \rightarrow to propagate

prophétiser → to prophesy **proposer** \rightarrow to **propose**, to proffer, to propound, to suggest

propulser $\rightarrow to propel$

prospecter $\rightarrow to prospect$

prospérer \rightarrow to prosper, to flourish, to thrive

prosterner \rightarrow to prostrate

prostituer \rightarrow to prostitute

protéger \rightarrow to protect, to guard, to look after, to safeguard, to shelter from

protester \rightarrow to protest

prouver

 \rightarrow to prove

provenir

 \rightarrow to accrue, to come from, to derive, to originate, to result, to spring, to stem

provoquer

 \rightarrow to **provoke**, to cause, to challenge, to defy, to exasperate, to incite

psychanalyser \rightarrow to psychoanalyze

publier \rightarrow to publish, to announce, to give notice of, to make public

puddler \rightarrow to puddle

puer \rightarrow to stink, to smell bad, to stink of

puiser \rightarrow to excerpt, to extract, to spoon

pulser $\rightarrow to pulse$

pulvériser → to pulverize

punir \rightarrow to punish, to chastise, to penalize

purifier → to **purify**, to cleanse, to purge putréfier → to putrefy

quadriller \rightarrow to mark out in squares

quadrupler \rightarrow to quadruple

qualifier \rightarrow to qualify

quantifier \rightarrow to quantify

quereller \rightarrow to quarrel

quintupler \rightarrow to quintuple

quitter \rightarrow to leave, to quit, to abandon, to desert, to forsake

rabâcher \rightarrow to harp on, to go over and over, to rehearse

rabattre \rightarrow to cast off, to cut in, to fall back on, to turn down

rabibocher \rightarrow to reconcile

 $\begin{array}{l} raboter \\ \rightarrow \textit{to plane} \end{array}$

rabouter \rightarrow to piece together

raccommoder \rightarrow to mend

raccompagner \rightarrow to take back, to take home

raccourcin \rightarrow to shorten, to abbreviate, to abridge, to behead, to curtail

raccrocher \rightarrow to hang up

racheter \rightarrow to buy back, to buy from, to buy more, to ransom, to redeem

racler \rightarrow to scrape

racoler \rightarrow to tout

raconter \rightarrow *to narrate, to relate, to tell*

radicaliser \rightarrow to radicalize

radier \rightarrow to strike out

radoter \rightarrow to ramble

radoucir \rightarrow to get milder

raffermir \rightarrow to strengthen

raffiner \rightarrow to refine

raffoler \rightarrow to be mad about

rafistoler \rightarrow to patch up

rafraîchir \rightarrow to refresh, to chill, to cool, to get cooler railler \rightarrow to rail, to joke, to tease

raisonner \rightarrow to reason, to think

 $\begin{array}{l} rajeunir\\ \rightarrow \textit{ to rejuvenate, to make look younger} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} rajouter \\ \rightarrow \textit{to add} \end{array}$

ralentir \rightarrow to **slow down**, to abate, to alleviate, to decelerate, to moderate

râler → to moan

rallier \rightarrow to reach

rallonger \rightarrow to extend, to lengthen

rallumer \rightarrow to rekindle

ramasser

 \rightarrow to **pick up**, to accumulate, to amass, to collect, to gather, to heap, to pile up, to stack

ramener

 \rightarrow to bring again, to bring back, to bring forward, to take back, to take home

ramer

 \rightarrow to row

ramifier \rightarrow to branch out

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{ramollir} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to soften} \end{array}$

ramper \rightarrow to **crawl**, to creep, to grovel

rancir \rightarrow to go rancid

randomiser \rightarrow to randomize

randonner \rightarrow to go hilking, to hike, to trek

ranger

 \rightarrow to arrange, to put away, to rank, to sort, to tidy, to tidy up

ranimer

 \rightarrow to rekindle, to revive

rapatrier \rightarrow to repatriate, to send home

 $\begin{array}{l} raper \\ \rightarrow \textit{ to grate, to rasp} \end{array}$

rapetisser $\rightarrow to \ shrink$

rappeler \rightarrow to remind, to call again, to call back, to recall, to remember

rapporter → to bring back, to report, to take back, to be lucrative

rapprocher \rightarrow to approach, to bring closer, to get closer to

raser \rightarrow to raze, to shave

rassembler

 \rightarrow to **bring together**, to accumulate, to amass, to assemble, to collect, to convene, to gather, to heap, to pick up, to pile up, to put together, to stack, to take along

rassurer

 \rightarrow to **reassure**, to appease, to assuage, to calm, to quiet, to soothe, to still

ratatiner

 \rightarrow to shrivel

rater \rightarrow to miss, to fail

ratifier

 \rightarrow to ratify

rationner

 \rightarrow to ration

ratisser

 \rightarrow to rake

rattraper

 \rightarrow to **catch up**, to earn back, to make up, to make up for, to recapture, to recoup, to recover, to regain, to win back

ravager

 \rightarrow to **ravage**, to destroy, to devastate, to quash, to ruin, to spoil, to trash, to wreck

ravauder

 \rightarrow to darn

ravir

 \rightarrow to **ravish**, to abduct, to bewitch, to charm, to dazzle, to delight, to fascinate, to kidnap, to loot, to plunder, to rob, to steal, to thrill

ravitailler

 \rightarrow to refuel, to supply

rayer \rightarrow to cross out, to scratch, to strike out

rayonner \rightarrow to radiate, to radio

réabonner \rightarrow to resubscribe

réabsorber → to reabsorb

réactiver \rightarrow to reactivate

réadmettre → *to readmit*

réaffirmer → to reaffirm

réagir → to react

réaléser → to rebore

réaligner

 \rightarrow to realign

réaliser

 \rightarrow to *achieve*, to *realize*, to accomplish, to carry out, to carry through, to direct, to fulfil, to produce

réamorcer → to reboot

réanimer → to resuscitate

réapprendre \rightarrow to relearn

réapprovisionner $\rightarrow to restock$

réarmer → to rearm

réarranger → to rearrange

réassortir → to reassort

rebaptiser

 \rightarrow to rebaptize, to rebrand

rebeller \rightarrow to rebel

reboiser \rightarrow to reforest

v io rejoresi

rebondir \rightarrow to bounce, to bounce back, to rebound, to recoil, to ricochet

reboucher \rightarrow to fill in, to recork

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{rebrousser} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to curl back, to retrace steps, to turn back, to turn up} \end{array}$

rebrûler → *to reburn*

recalculer \rightarrow to recalculate

récapituler → to recapitulate, to summarize

recenser \rightarrow to census, to take a census

recentrer \rightarrow to refocus

réceptionner \rightarrow to take delivery of

recevoir \rightarrow to **receive**, to catch, to get, to welcome

rechaper \rightarrow to retread

recharger \rightarrow to recharge, to reload

réchauffer \rightarrow to warm up, to heat, to heat up

rechausser \rightarrow to warm, to warm up

rechercher \rightarrow to search, to look again for, to look for, to seek

rechristianiser \rightarrow to re-Christianize

rechuter \rightarrow to relapse

récidiver \rightarrow to reoffend, to relapse

réciter \rightarrow to recite, to declaim

réclamer \rightarrow to **claim**, to ask for, to demand, to object, to require

recolorer \rightarrow to recolor

récolter → to harvest, to garner

recommander → to recommend, to commend

recommencer \rightarrow to start over, to renew, to restart, to start again

récompenser \rightarrow to reward

recomposer \rightarrow to recompose, to redial

réconcilier \rightarrow to reconcile, to make up

reconduire

 \rightarrow to continue, to go on, to maintain, to proceed with, to refurbish, to renew, to renovate, to sustain

réconforter \rightarrow to **comfort**, to encourage, to hearten

recongeler \rightarrow to refreeze

reconnaître \rightarrow to recognize, to admit

reconnecter \rightarrow to reconnect

reconquérir \rightarrow to win back

reconsidérer \rightarrow to reconsider

reconsolider \rightarrow to reconsolidate

reconstituer \rightarrow to piece togheter, to restore

reconstruire

 \rightarrow to **rebuild**, to reconstruct

recopier \rightarrow to copy out

recoudre \rightarrow to stitch up, to sew back, to sew up again

recourir \rightarrow to resort

recouvrer \rightarrow to **recover**, to heal, to reclaim, to recoup, to regain

recouvrin \rightarrow to cover, to cover width, to lag, to overlay, to plate

recréer → to recreate

recristalliser \rightarrow to recrystallize

recroqueviller \rightarrow to curl up

recruter

 \rightarrow to **recruit**, to attract, to canvass, to enlist, to enrol, to enroll, to rally, to woo

rectifier

 \rightarrow to **rectify**, to adjust, to amend, to correct, to redress, to set aright, to straighten

recueillir

 \rightarrow to collect, to take in

recuire

 \rightarrow to anneal

reculer

 \rightarrow to **go backward**, to back up, to fall back, to move back, to pull back, to push back, to recede, to recoil, to regress, to retrogress, to set back, to step back

récupérer

 \rightarrow to **recuperate**, to **retrieve**, to get back, to recover, to salvage

récurer

 \rightarrow to rub

récuser → to recuse

recycler \rightarrow to recycle

redécouvrir \rightarrow to rediscover

redéfinir

 \rightarrow to redefine

redémarrer → to restart, to reboot

redéployer → to redeploy redescendre

 \rightarrow to come down again, to go down again

redévelopper \rightarrow to redevelop

rédiger \rightarrow to compose, to draft, to draw up, to edit, to rewrite, to word, to write

redire \rightarrow to repeat, to restate, to say again

redistribuer \rightarrow to redistribute

redoubler \rightarrow to augment, to double, to increase, to intensify, to repeat, to rise

redouter \rightarrow to affright, to be afraid, to fear, to frighten, to scare, to startle

redresser

 \rightarrow to **redress**, to **straighten**, to amend, to correct, to lift, to set one right, to sit up straight, to stand up straight

réduire \rightarrow to reduce, to downsize, to lower

rééduquer → to reeducate

réélire → to re-elect

réembaucher \rightarrow to re-hire

réemprunter → to re-borrow

réengager → to re-engage, to reengage

réensemencer → to reseed

rééquilibrer → to rebalance, to balance

réer

 \rightarrow to create, to reate

réessayer → to retry

réévaluer → to reassess

réexpédier \rightarrow to forward, to send back

réexporter \rightarrow to re-export, to reexport

référencer \rightarrow to reference

référer

 \rightarrow to refer

refermer

 \rightarrow to close

réfléchir

 \rightarrow to attend to, to mirror, to ponder, to reflect, to reflect on, to think about

refléter → to reflect

refleurir \rightarrow to bloom again

reforger \rightarrow to reforge

reformer → to reform, to reorganize

réformer \rightarrow to reform, to repair

reformuler \rightarrow to rephrase, to reiterate

refouler \rightarrow to repress

réfracter \rightarrow to refract

réfrigérer → to refrigerate

refroidir \rightarrow to cool, to chill, to get cold

refuser \rightarrow to **refuse**, to decline, to disallow, to disavow, to reject, to shun, to spurn, to withhold

réfuter

 \rightarrow to **refute**, to give the lie to, to rebut

regagner \rightarrow to regain, to earn back, to reclaim, to recoup, to recover, to reoccupy, to win back

régaler \rightarrow to regale, to have a great meal, to have a great time

regarder \rightarrow to watch, to deem, to look at, to pertain, to regard, to see, to view

régénérer → to regenerate

regimber $\rightarrow to \ baulk$

régionaliser \rightarrow to regionalize

régir \rightarrow to administer

registrer \rightarrow to register

réglementer → to regulate

régler

 \rightarrow to adjust, to arrange, to attune, to pay, to put in order, to regularize, to regulate, to settle, to sort out, to tune

régner

 \rightarrow to **reign**, to govern

regonfler \rightarrow to re-inflate

regorger \rightarrow to abound

régresser \rightarrow to regress, to diminish

regretter \rightarrow to regret, to be sorry, to miss

regrouper \rightarrow to gather, to regroup, to bring together, to group together

régulariser \rightarrow to regularize

réguler → to regulate

régurgiter

 \rightarrow to regurgitate

réhabiliter → to rehabilitate

réhydrater → to rehydrate

réifier \rightarrow to reify

réimporter → to reimport

réimposer → to re-impose

réimprimer → *to reprint*

réincarner → to reincarnate

réinfecter → to re-infect, to reinfect

réinsérer → to reinsert, to reintegrate réinstaller → to reinstall

réintroduire \rightarrow to reintroduce

réinventer → to reinvent

réinvestir → to reinvest

réinviter → to reinvite

réitérer → to reiterate

rejeter \rightarrow to dismiss, to reject, to decline, to refuse, to spurn, to withhold

rejoindre \rightarrow to join, to rejoin, to join together

rejointoyer → to repoint

réjouir \rightarrow to enjoy, to cheer, to delight, to look forward to, to rejoice

relâcher \rightarrow to relax, to release

relancer $\rightarrow to \ boost$

relater \rightarrow to relate, to account

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{relativiser} \\ \rightarrow \textit{to relativize} \end{array}$

relaver \rightarrow to rewash

relaxer \rightarrow to relax

relayer \rightarrow to take turns in

reléguer → to consign, to relegate

relever \rightarrow to get up, to lift, to pick up, to relieve, to turn up

relier \rightarrow to **link**, to bind, to connect, to join, to tie, to tie up

relire → to reread, to read again

remailler \rightarrow to remesh

remarcher → *to rewalk*

remarier → to remarry

remarquer \rightarrow to notice, to point out

remballer \rightarrow to repack

rembarquer \rightarrow to re-embark

remblayer \rightarrow to fill in

rembourrer \rightarrow *to pad, to stuff, to upholster*

rembourser \rightarrow to repay, to pay back, to reimburse

remédier

 \rightarrow to **remedy**, to fix, to mend, to remediate, to repair

remémorer

 \rightarrow to remind

remercier

 \rightarrow to thank

remettre \rightarrow to deliver, to hand over, to put back, to put off, to recover, to turn over

remeubler \rightarrow to refurnish

remilitariser → to remilitarise

remodeler \rightarrow to remodel, to restyle

remonter \rightarrow to climb again, to go back to, to pull up, to rise, to wind up

remorquer

 \rightarrow to tow

remplacer \rightarrow to **replace**, to stand in, to substitute, to supplant, to take over from, to take the place of

remplir

 \rightarrow to fill, to complete, to fill in, to fill up, to fill with, to fulfil, to imbue, to permeate

remporter

 \rightarrow to accomplish, to accrue, to achieve, to arrive at, to bring back, to earn, to gain, to profit, to take back, to win

rempoter

 \rightarrow to **repot**

remuer \rightarrow to stir, to move, to stir up, to toss

rémunérer → to remunerate, to pay

renaître \rightarrow to be reborn

rencontrer \rightarrow to **meet**, to come across

rendre → to give back, to render, to return

renégocier → to renegotiate

renfiler

 \rightarrow to rethread

renflouer \rightarrow to bail out

renforcer \rightarrow to reinforce, to strengthen

rengager \rightarrow to reengage, to reenlist

renifler \rightarrow to sniff, to sniffle, to snort

renommer \rightarrow to rename

renoncer \rightarrow to forgo, to give up, to renounce, to resign

renouveler \rightarrow to renew, to change, to recur

rénover → to renovate

renseigner

 \rightarrow to acquaint, to advise, to apprise, to enlighten, to inform, to notify, to report

rentrer

 \rightarrow to get, to gather in, to re-enter

renverser

 \rightarrow to **reverse**, to capsize, to overthrow, to overturn, to spill, to subvert, to topple, to turn over, to upset

renvoyer

 \rightarrow to chase away, to defer, to discharge, to dismiss, to drive away, to expel, to fire, to oust, to relay, to repel, to return, to sack, to send back, to send on

réoccuper

 \rightarrow to reoccupy

réorchestrer \rightarrow to re-orchestrate

réordonner

 \rightarrow to reorder

réorganiser \rightarrow to reorganize

répandre → to spread, to propagate, to spill

$\begin{array}{l} reparaître \\ \rightarrow \textit{to reappear} \end{array}$

réparer \rightarrow to repair, to fix, to mend

répartir \rightarrow to allocate, to apportion, to distribute

repartir \rightarrow to leave again

repasser \rightarrow to iron, to pass again, to recross

repeindre \rightarrow to repaint

repenser \rightarrow to rethink, to think again

repentir → to repent, to repentance

repercer \rightarrow to redrill

repérer \rightarrow to scout out, to spot

répertorier $\rightarrow to index$

répéter → to repeat, to reenact, to reiterate

repeupler → to repopulate

replanter \rightarrow to replant

replier \rightarrow to roll up, to tuck up

répliquer → to replicate, to reply

replisser \rightarrow to plait again

repolir → to re-Polish, to repolish

répondre \rightarrow to answer, to reply, to respond

reposer \rightarrow *to rest, to relax, to repose*

repousser

 \rightarrow to emboss, to expel, to look askance at, to refuse, to reject, to repulse, to shun, to spurn, to withhold

reprendre

 \rightarrow to regain, to take again

représenter \rightarrow to represent, to act for, to stand for

réprimander

 \rightarrow to admonish, to blame, to exhort, to rebuke, to reprimand, to reproach, to reprove, to scold, to tell off, to upbraid

réprimer

 \rightarrow to **repress**, to inhibit, to oppress, to squelch, to stifle

reprocher \rightarrow to blame, to rebuke, to reprimand, to reproach, to reprove, to scold, to tell off, to upbraid

reproduire \rightarrow to reproduce

reprogrammer → to reprogram

réprouver → to reprove

répudier

 \rightarrow to repudiate

requérir → to require, to need

requinquer \rightarrow to perk up

réquisitionner \rightarrow to commandeer

réserver \rightarrow to **book**, to reserve

résider \rightarrow to reside

résigner \rightarrow to resign, to forgo, to give up, to renounce

résilier \rightarrow to terminate, to cancel

résister \rightarrow to resist, to withstand

resocialiser \rightarrow to resocialize, to resocialize

résonner \rightarrow to resonate, to echo, to resound

résoudre \rightarrow to solve, to resolve, to settle

respecter \rightarrow to respect

respirer \rightarrow to breathe

responsabiliser \rightarrow to make responsible for, to place in charge for

ressasser \rightarrow to rehash

ressayer

 \rightarrow to retry

ressembler \rightarrow to look like, to resemble, to be alike, to be like, to look alike

ressentir \rightarrow to experience, to feel, to sense

resserrer \rightarrow to tighten

resservin \rightarrow to serve again, to take another helping

ressortir \rightarrow to stand out

ressouder \rightarrow to re-consolidate, to resolder

ressurgir → to re-emerge

ressusciter \rightarrow to **resurrect**, to resuscitate, to revive, to rise from the death

restaurer \rightarrow *to restore, to dine, to reset*

rester \rightarrow to **stay**, to abide, to be left, to keep, to remain, to stay over

restituer \rightarrow to restitute

restreindre \rightarrow to restrict, to restrain

restructurer \rightarrow to restructure

résulter → to *result*, to amount

résumer \rightarrow to summarize, to abstract, to outline, to recapitulate

rétablir \rightarrow to recover, to restore

retaper

 \rightarrow to retype

retarder

 \rightarrow to **delay**, to adjourn, to decelerate, to defer, to postpone, to procrastinate, to put off, to shelve, to slow down

retendre

 \rightarrow to retension

retenir \rightarrow to retain, to hold, to hold back, to hold on, to stop

réticuler → to cross-link

retirer

 \rightarrow to **withdraw**, to collect, to draw back, to elicit, to glean, to pull, to renege, to retrieve, to take back, to take off, to worm

retisser \rightarrow to reweave

retomber \rightarrow to droop, to hang down, to land, to lapse

rétorquer \rightarrow to retort, to refute

retoucher \rightarrow to retouch, to touch up

retourner

 \rightarrow to **return**, to go back, to invert, to relay, to resend, to reverse, to revolve, to send back, to turn around, to turn inside out, to turn over, to turn round, to whirl

rétracter $\rightarrow to$ retract

retraduire \rightarrow to retranslate

retraiter

 \rightarrow to reprocess

retrancher

 \rightarrow to abstract, to count down, to cut off, to deduct, to subtract, to write down

retransmettre

→ to retransmit

retravailler

 \rightarrow to rework

retraverser

 \rightarrow to re-cross

rétrécir → to shrink, to narrow

retremper \rightarrow to re-temper

rétrocéder → to reconvey

rétrograder → to demote, to change down

retrousser \rightarrow to curl back, to roll up, to turn up

retrouver \rightarrow to find, to find back, to meet up again, to recover

réunifier → to reunify, to reunite $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{réunir} \\ \rightarrow \textbf{to reunite, to meet, to reunify} \end{array}$

réussir \rightarrow to succeed, to make a success of, to pass, to succeed in

réutiliser \rightarrow to reuse

réveiller \rightarrow to wake up, to arouse, to awake, to awaken, to wake, to waken

révéler \rightarrow to *reveal*, to prove to be, to uncover

revendiquer \rightarrow to demand

revendre $\rightarrow to resell$

revenir \rightarrow to come back, to return

réverbérer → to reverberate

révérer → to revere **rêver** \rightarrow to **dream**, to daydream, to dream about, to long for

revêtir \rightarrow to clothe, to coat, to dress, to put on

revigorer → to reinvigorate

réviser \rightarrow to revise, to reconsider, to review

revitaliser \rightarrow to revitalize

revivre \rightarrow to relive, to revive, to resuscitate

revoir \rightarrow *to review, to revise, to see again*

révolter \rightarrow to disgut, to rebel

révolutionner \rightarrow to revolutionize, to radicalize

révoquer → to revoke revoter \rightarrow to vote again

rewriter → *to rewrite*

rhabiller \rightarrow to get changed, to redress

ricaner \rightarrow to giggle, to snicker, to snigger, to titter

ricocher \rightarrow to ricochet

rider \rightarrow to furrow, to wrinkle

ridiculiser \rightarrow to ridicule

rigidifier \rightarrow to stiffen

rigoler \rightarrow to have fun, to joke, to kid, to tease

rimer \rightarrow to **rhyme**

rincer

 \rightarrow to rinse

rire \rightarrow to laugh, to have fun

risquer \rightarrow to **risk**, to be in danger of, to be likely to, to dare, to hazard, to venture

ritualiser \rightarrow to ritualize

rivaliser \rightarrow to compete, to contend, to rival, to vie

roder \rightarrow to be lapped

 \hat{roder} \rightarrow to loiter, to prowl

rogner \rightarrow to gnaw, to pare, to trim

romancer \rightarrow to romanticise

romaniser \rightarrow to romanize

rompre \rightarrow to break, to break up

ronchonner \rightarrow to grumble

ronfler \rightarrow to snore, to snort

ronger \rightarrow to **gnaw**, to eat away

ronronner \rightarrow *to purr, to drone, to hum, to whir*

rosser \rightarrow *to thrash, to thresh, to wallop*

roter \rightarrow *to belch, to burp*

roucouler $\rightarrow to coo$

rougeoyer \rightarrow to become fiery red, to glow red **rougir** \rightarrow to **blush**, to redden, to turn red

rouiller

 \rightarrow to **rust**

rouler

 \rightarrow to **roll**, to bilk, to cheat, to drive, to roll about, to roll up, to swindle, to take in, to trick, to wheel

rouspéter

 \rightarrow to go against, to oppose

roussir

 \rightarrow to brown, to scorch

rouvrir

 \rightarrow to reopen

ruer \rightarrow to **rush**, to rush at, to rush into

rugir

 \rightarrow to roar

ruiner \rightarrow to **ruin**, to destroy, to devastate, to spoil

ruisseler

 \rightarrow to run off

ruminer \rightarrow to ruminate, to chew

ruser

 \rightarrow to trick

russifier \rightarrow to **Russify**

rythmer \rightarrow to beat time

saboter \rightarrow to sabotage

saccager \rightarrow to sack, to destroy, to ransack, to wreck

sacrifier \rightarrow to sacrifice, to offer up

saigner \rightarrow to bleed

saillir \rightarrow to sire, to stick out saisir

 \rightarrow to capture, to catch, to discern, to grab, to perceive, to sear, to seize, to understand

salarier \rightarrow to employ

saler \rightarrow to salt, to pickle

salir \rightarrow to get dirty, to besmirch, to dirty

saliver \rightarrow to drool, to salivate

saluer \rightarrow to salute, to greet, to hail, to nod

sanctifier \rightarrow to sanctify

sanctionner \rightarrow to punish, to sanction

sanctuariser \rightarrow to sanctuarize

sangloter $\rightarrow to sob$

saper \rightarrow to sap, to erode

saponifier \rightarrow to saponify

sarcler \rightarrow to weed

sataner \rightarrow to lean on

satisfaire \rightarrow to satisfy, to content, to gratify, to meet with

saturer \rightarrow to saturate, to drench, to imbue, to pervade, to sate, to steep

saucer \rightarrow to wipe clean

saucissonner $\rightarrow to \ slice$

saupoudrer \rightarrow to sprinkle

sauter \rightarrow to jump, to blow up, to jump over, to leap, to skip, to spring

sautiller

 \rightarrow to hop

sauvegarder \rightarrow to backup, to save, to protect, to safeguard

sauver \rightarrow to rescue, to save, to run away

savoir \rightarrow to know, to wot

Savourer \rightarrow *to relish, to savor, to savour*

scalper \rightarrow to scalp

scandaliser \rightarrow to be scandalized, to scandalize

scander \rightarrow to chant

scarifier \rightarrow to scarify

sceller \rightarrow to seal

schématiser → to schematize, to oversimplify

scier $\rightarrow to \ saw$

scintiller \rightarrow to scintillate, to flare up, to flicker

scruter \rightarrow to scrutinize

sculpter \rightarrow to sculpt, to carve

sécher \rightarrow to dry

secouer \rightarrow to shake

secourir \rightarrow to rescue, to succour, to aid, to assist

sécréter → to secrete

sectionner \rightarrow to dissect, to slice

séculariser \rightarrow to secularize

sécuriser \rightarrow to secure

séduire \rightarrow to seduce

séjourner \rightarrow to sojourn, to stay

sélectionner \rightarrow to select

seller \rightarrow to saddle

sembler \rightarrow to seem, to appear, to look, to look like

semer

 \rightarrow to sow

sensibiliser \rightarrow to raise awareness

sentir

 \rightarrow to **feel**, to **smell**, to finger, to give off an odour, to grope, to reek, to sense, to smell of, to touch

seoir \rightarrow to sit down

séparer \rightarrow to separate, to divide, to segregate, to split

séquestrer \rightarrow to sequester, to kidnap

sérialiser \rightarrow to serialize

sermonner \rightarrow to sermonize, to lecture

serrer

 \rightarrow to **tighten**, to clench, to condense, to enclose, to hug, to lock up, to rack, to shut up, to squeeze, to stow, to tense

sertir

 \rightarrow to crimp

servir

 \rightarrow to serve

sevrer

 \rightarrow to wean

sexualiser

 \rightarrow to sexualize

shampouiner

 \rightarrow to shampoo

shooter

 \rightarrow to **shoot**

sidérer

 \rightarrow to stagger

siffler

 \rightarrow to whistle

siffloter \rightarrow to whistle

signaler

 \rightarrow to **signal**, to alert, to call attention to, to draw attention, to draw attention to, to prompt, to remark

signaliser \rightarrow to signalize

signer $\rightarrow to sign$

signifier \rightarrow to mean, to signify, to denote, to imply

sillonner \rightarrow to crisscross

simplifier \rightarrow to simplify

simuler \rightarrow to simulate, to fake

singer \rightarrow to ape

singulariser \rightarrow to single out

siphonner \rightarrow to siphon

situer \rightarrow to situate, to be situated, to locate, to position, to spot

skier → to ski

slalomer $\rightarrow to jink$ snober \rightarrow to disregard, to high-hat, to snub

socialiser \rightarrow to socialize

sodomiser \rightarrow to sodomize

soigner \rightarrow to care for, to cure, to heal, to nurse, to remedy, to take care over, to tend to, to treat

solariser \rightarrow to solarize

solidifier \rightarrow to solidify

solliciter \rightarrow to solicit, to beg, to implore, to plead

solubiliser \rightarrow to solubilize

solutionner $\rightarrow to \ solve$

somatiser \rightarrow to somatize

sommer

→ to summon

somnoler

 \rightarrow to doze

sonder \rightarrow to poll, to probe, to sound out

songer \rightarrow to daydream, to fancy, to meditate, to muse, to ponder, to think about, to think of

Sonner \rightarrow to ring, to clang, to peal, to resound, to sound

sophistiquer \rightarrow to sophisticate

Sortir \rightarrow to **go out**, to bring out, to come out, to go outside, to head out, to leave, to take out

soucier → to worry about, to worry

souder \rightarrow to weld, to solder

soudoyer \rightarrow to bribe

souffler \rightarrow to blow, to breathe out, to puff

souffrin \rightarrow to suffer, to ail, to endure, to suffer from, to sustain

soufrer \rightarrow to sulfur

souhaiter \rightarrow to wish, to desire, to hope, to want

souiller \rightarrow to defile

soulager \rightarrow to relieve, to allay, to alleviate, to cushion, to ease, to facilitate, to mitigate, to remit

soûler \rightarrow to get drunk

soulever \rightarrow to bring up, to lever, to raise, to elevate, to heave, to hoist, to lift

souligner \rightarrow to emphasize, to underline

soumettre \rightarrow to submit, to abide by, to subdue, to subject

soumissionner $\rightarrow to \ bid$

soupçonner \rightarrow to grasp, to suspect

souper \rightarrow to have a late supper, to have dinner

soupeser \rightarrow to feel the weight of

soupirer \rightarrow to sigh, to ache for, to yearn

sourire \rightarrow to smile

sous-alimenter \rightarrow to underfeed

souscrire \rightarrow to subscribe

sous-estimer \rightarrow to underestimate

sous-évaluer \rightarrow to underestimate

sous-exposer \rightarrow to underpromote to underpromote

sous-louer \rightarrow to sublet, to sublease

sous-payer \rightarrow to underpay

sous-titrer \rightarrow to subtitle

soustraire \rightarrow to subtract

sous-traiter \rightarrow to subcontract

sous-utiliser \rightarrow to underutilize

soutenir \rightarrow to support, to cope, to endure, to maintain, to stand, to withstand

souvenir \rightarrow to remember, to memory, to remind

soviétiser → to sovietize spatialiser \rightarrow to spatialize

spécialiser \rightarrow to specialize

spécifier \rightarrow to specify

spéculer \rightarrow to speculate

spiritualiser \rightarrow to spiritualize

splitter $\rightarrow to split$

sporuler \rightarrow to sporulate

sprinter $\rightarrow to sprint$

stabiliser \rightarrow to stabilize

stagner \rightarrow to stagnate

standardiser \rightarrow to standardize

stationner

 \rightarrow to park

statuer

 \rightarrow to state

stéréotyper \rightarrow to stereotype

stériliser \rightarrow to sterilize

stigmatiser \rightarrow to stigmatize

stimuler \rightarrow to stimulate, to encourage, to rouse, to stir up

stipuler → to stipulate

stocker \rightarrow to stock, to store

stopper \rightarrow to stop stratifier \rightarrow to stratify

stresser \rightarrow to stress

striduler \rightarrow to stridulate, to chirp

structurer

 \rightarrow to structure

stupéfier

 \rightarrow to **astound**, to **stupefy**, to amaze, to appal, to disconcert, to dismay, to dumbfound, to stagger, to startle, to stun, to take aback

styliser $\rightarrow to stylize$

subdéléguer → to sub-delegate

subdiviser \rightarrow to subdivide

subir \rightarrow to undergo, to endure, to go through, to put up with, to suffer

subjuguer

 \rightarrow to subjugate

sublimer \rightarrow to sublimate

submerger → to overwhelm, to submerge, to flood, to inundate, to overflow

subordonner \rightarrow to subordinate

suborner

 \rightarrow to **bribe**

subroger \rightarrow to subrogate

substituer \rightarrow to override, to substitute, to replace

subsumer \rightarrow to subsume

subventionner $\rightarrow to subsidize$

subvertir \rightarrow to subvert

succéder \rightarrow to succeed

succomber

 \rightarrow to succumb

sucer

 \rightarrow to suck

sucrer \rightarrow to sweeten

suer \rightarrow to sweat, to perspire

suffire \rightarrow to suffice, to be enough

suffoquer → to suffocate, to choke, to stifle

suggérer \rightarrow to suggest, to hint, to propound

suicider \rightarrow to commit suicide

suinter $\rightarrow to \ ooze$

suivre \rightarrow to follow, to come after, to trail

superposer \rightarrow to overlay, to superpose, to put on top each other, to superimpose

superviser \rightarrow to supervise

supplanter \rightarrow to supplant

supplier \rightarrow to implore

supporter \rightarrow to support, to bear, to put up with, to stand, to stomach, to withstand

supposer \rightarrow to suppose, to assume, to deem, to guess, to presume, to require, to surmise, to think

supprimer

 \rightarrow to *delete*, to *suppress*, to abolish, to annul, to cancel, to dispense with, to do away with, to get rid of, to nullify, to remove, to void, to wipe out

suppurer → to suppurate

supputer

 \rightarrow to calculate, to work out

surabonder \rightarrow to superabound

surajouter \rightarrow to superadd

surcharger \rightarrow to overload

surchauffer \rightarrow to overheat

surestimer → to overestimate

surévaluer \rightarrow to overstate

surexploiter \rightarrow to overexploit

surexposer \rightarrow to overexpose

surfer \rightarrow to surf

surgeler \rightarrow to deep freeze, to quick freeze

surgir \rightarrow to come into sight, to emerge, to get up, to materialize

surjeter \rightarrow to overlock

surmonter

 \rightarrow to **overcome**, to go beyond, to outclass, to outscore, to outshine, to overthrow, to surmount, to surpass, to vanquish, to win over

surpasser \rightarrow to surpass, to outdo

surpayer \rightarrow to overpay

surpeupler \rightarrow to overpopulate

surplomber \rightarrow to overhang

surprendre \rightarrow to surprise, to take unawares

surproduire

 \rightarrow to overproduce

surtaxer

 \rightarrow to overtax

surveiller \rightarrow to oversee, to be attentive to, to heed, to pay attention, to review, to watch out

survenir \rightarrow to happen, to appear, to emerge

survirer $\rightarrow to \text{ oversteer}$

survivre \rightarrow to survive

survoler \rightarrow to fly over

suspecter \rightarrow to suspect

suspendre \rightarrow to hang, to suspend

SUSURTER \rightarrow to burble, to whisper

suturer $\rightarrow to suture$

swinguer \rightarrow to swing

syllaber \rightarrow to syllabify

symboliser \rightarrow to symbolize

sympathiser \rightarrow to get on well

synchroniser \rightarrow to synchronize

syndiquer \rightarrow to unionize

synthétiser \rightarrow to synthesize

syntoniser \rightarrow to tune, to syntonize

systématiser \rightarrow to systematise, to systematize

tabasser \rightarrow to beat up

tabuler

 \rightarrow to tabulate

tacher

 \rightarrow to stain

tâcher

 \rightarrow to try

tailler

 \rightarrow to *carve*, to chisel, to chop, to cut off, to cut out, to facet, to grave, to hew, to prune, to sharpen, to slice, to trim, to whittle

taire

 \rightarrow to quiet, to shut up, to silence, to withhold

tambouriner \rightarrow to pound

tamiser \rightarrow to sift, to screen, to sieve, to strain

tamponner $\rightarrow to \ dab$

tanguer

 \rightarrow to pitch

taniser

 \rightarrow to tan

tanner

 \rightarrow to tan

taper \rightarrow to type, to hit, to pat, to tap

tapisser

 \rightarrow to back, to coat, to cover, to face, to hang, to lag, to overlay, to paper, to plate

tapoter

 \rightarrow to tap

taquiner

 \rightarrow to tease

tarauder

 \rightarrow to tap

tarder

 \rightarrow to **delay**, to be late, to be long, to be longing to

tarir

 \rightarrow to dry up, to exhaust, to make run dry, to run dry

tartiner

 \rightarrow to spread

tasser

 \rightarrow to cram, to press

tâter

 \rightarrow to fell, to finger, to grope, to handle, to touch

tâtonner

 \rightarrow to grope

tatouer

 \rightarrow to **tattoo**

taxer \rightarrow to tax, to assess

teindre \rightarrow to dye, to stain, to tint

télécopier $\rightarrow to fax$

télédiffuser \rightarrow to broadcast

téléphoner \rightarrow to phone, to telephone, to give a ring, to make a call, to place a call, to ring

téléviser → to televise, to broadcast

témoigner \rightarrow to testify, to attest, to bear witness of, to certify, to vouch, to witness

tempérer → to temper

tempêter → to rant

temporiser \rightarrow to temporize

tendre \rightarrow to rack, to strain, to strech, to tend, to tense, to tighten, to wind up

tenir \rightarrow to hold, to hang onto, to hold on, to maintain, to retain

tenter \rightarrow to attempt, to entice, to induce, to tempt, to try

tergiverser \rightarrow to procrastinate

terminer

 \rightarrow to end, to finish, to abate, to conclude, to discontinue, to halt, to lift, to prorogue, to quell, to staunch, to stop, to terminate

ternir

 \rightarrow to tarnish

terrer

 \rightarrow to **bury**

terrifier

 \rightarrow to terrify

terroriser

 \rightarrow to terrorize

tester

 \rightarrow to test

téter \rightarrow to suck, to breast feed, to suckle

texturiser \rightarrow to texturize

thématiser \rightarrow to thematize

théoriser → to theorize

thésauriser → to hoard

tiller $\rightarrow to scutch$

timbrer

 \rightarrow to add a stamp, to place a stamp, to postmark, to put a stamp, to stamp

tirer

 \rightarrow to **shoot**, to drag, to draught, to draw, to drawl, to extricate, to fire, to haul, to pull, to tow, to tug, to witch

tisser

 \rightarrow to **weave**, to braid, to plait, to twine, to wreathe

titiller \rightarrow to titillate

titrer

 \rightarrow to titrate

tituber

 \rightarrow to stagger

toaster

 \rightarrow to **toast**

toiletter

 \rightarrow to groom

tolérer → to tolerate

tomber

 \rightarrow to *drop*, to *fall*, to befall, to come across, to come upon, to descend, to fall off, to fall on, to fall upon, to plummet, to stumble across, to stumble on, to stumble upon

tondre

 \rightarrow to **mow**, to clip, to shear

tonifier

 \rightarrow to tone up

tonner

 \rightarrow to thunder

tordre

 \rightarrow to **tweak**, to **twist**, to bend, to contort, to distort, to mangle, to sprain, to warp, to wrench, to wrest, to wrick, to wring

torpiller

 \rightarrow to **torpedo**, to abort

tortiller

 \rightarrow to squirm

torturer

 \rightarrow to torture

toucher \rightarrow to touch, to hit

touiller

 \rightarrow to stir

tourbillonner

 \rightarrow to swirl, to whirl

tourmenter

 \rightarrow to torment, to agonize, to bully, to distress, to harass, to torture

tourner

 \rightarrow to turn, to revolve, to switch on, to turn around, to turn on, to turn round, to turn to, to whirl

tournoyer

 \rightarrow to twirl

tousser

 \rightarrow to cough

tracasser

 \rightarrow to disturb, to fuss, to worry

tracer \rightarrow to **trace**, to draw, to outline, to sketch

traduire → to translate

trahir → to betray

traînailler \rightarrow to mooch

traînasser

 \rightarrow to **mooch**

trainer \rightarrow to dawdle, to drag, to drag along, to pull, to tow, to trail

traire \rightarrow to milk

traiter \rightarrow to treat, to address, to deal, to deal with, to handle, to process

tramer \rightarrow to weave

trancher \rightarrow to cut, to slice

tranquilliser \rightarrow to tranquilize

transborder \rightarrow to tranship

transcender \rightarrow to transcend

transcoder \rightarrow to transcode

transcrire \rightarrow to transcribe

transférer → to transfer

transformer \rightarrow to transform, to alter, to amend, to change, to convert, to shift, to turn into

transgresser \rightarrow to transgress

transiger \rightarrow to compromise, to give in

transir \rightarrow to cut through, to pass through

transistoriser \rightarrow to transistorize

transiter \rightarrow to **transit**, to convey in transit, to pass in transit

transmettre \rightarrow to transmit, to pass down, to pass on to

transmigrer \rightarrow to transmigrate

transmuter \rightarrow to transmute

transpercer \rightarrow to pierce

transpirer \rightarrow to perspire, to transpire, to sweat

transplanter \rightarrow to transplant

transporter \rightarrow to transport, to carry, to ship

transposer \rightarrow to transpose

transvaser \rightarrow to decant

traquer \rightarrow to stalk, to track

traumatiser \rightarrow to traumatize

travailler \rightarrow to work, to labour

traverser \rightarrow to cross, to go through

trébucher → to stumble, to trip

trembler \rightarrow to **tremble**, to quake, to quiver, to rattle, to shiver, to wave

trembloter \rightarrow to flicker

trémousser → to jiggle, to gyrate

tremper \rightarrow to *dip*, to *soak*, to drop forge, to dunk, to take a dip, to temper

trépaner → *to trepan* trépigner → to stamp his feet, to stamp

tressaillir \rightarrow to flinch, to tremble

tresser \rightarrow to braid, to plait, to twine, to wreathe

trévirer \rightarrow to parbuckle

trianguler \rightarrow to triangulate

tricher \rightarrow to cheat, to trick

tricoter $\rightarrow to knit$

trier \rightarrow to sort, to sort out

trifouiller \rightarrow to tamper with

trimarder \rightarrow to be on the roads, to walk the roads

trimballer \rightarrow to lug around

trinquer \rightarrow to clink glasses, to toast glasses

triompher \rightarrow to triumph

tripler \rightarrow to triple

tripoter \rightarrow to fiddle with, to fondle, to grope

tromper

 \rightarrow to **deceive**, to be unfaintful to, to cheat, to con, to cuckold, to delude, to disappoint, to fool, to mislead, to trick

tronquer \rightarrow to truncate

troquer \rightarrow to barter

trotter

 \rightarrow to **trot**

troubler

 \rightarrow to **trouble**, to abash, to addle, to bemuse, to bewilder, to confuse, to disarrange, to disarray, to disturb, to perplex, to puzzle, to ruffle

trouer

 \rightarrow to make a hole in

trouver

 \rightarrow to **find**, to locate, to spot, to strike

truquer

 \rightarrow to rig

truster

 \rightarrow to trust

tuer \rightarrow to kill, to die, to liquidate, to slay

tuiler

 \rightarrow to tile

tutoyer \rightarrow to use the tu form to

tyranniser \rightarrow to bully, to tyrannize

ulcérer → to ulcerate ululer \rightarrow to hoot

unifier \rightarrow to unify

unir \rightarrow to bring together, to combine, to unite

urbaniser \rightarrow to urbanize

uriner \rightarrow to pee, to urinate

USET \rightarrow to grind down, to run in, to wear down, to wear off, to wear out

usiner \rightarrow to machine, to manufacture

usurper \rightarrow to usurp

utiliser \rightarrow to use, to utilize

vacciner \rightarrow to vaccinate

vacher \rightarrow to cowboy, to cowherd

vaciller \rightarrow to flare, to flare up, to flicker, to tremble, to vacillate, to wobble

vaguer \rightarrow *to roam, to stray, to wander*

vaincre \rightarrow to **defeat**, to beat, to overcome, to overthrow, to surmount, to vanquish, to win over

valider \rightarrow to validate

vallonner \rightarrow to undulate

valoir \rightarrow to argue, to assert, to be worth, to cost

valoriser \rightarrow to valorise, to valorize

valser \rightarrow to waltz

vandaliser \rightarrow to vandalize

vanner

 \rightarrow to winnow

vanter \rightarrow to brag about, to vaunt, to boast, to exalt, to praise

vaporiser \rightarrow to spray, to vaporize

varier $\rightarrow to vary$

vautrer \rightarrow to wallow

vectoriser \rightarrow to vectorize

végétaliser → to green

végéter → to vegetate

véhiculer → to convey

veiller \rightarrow to keep watch over, to stay up, to watch over

vélariser → *to velarize*

vêler \rightarrow to calve

vendre \rightarrow to sell, to vend

vénérer → to venerate, to adore, to worship

venger \rightarrow to avenge, to get revenge, to revenge, to take revenge

venir \rightarrow to come, to come from

venter \rightarrow to invent

ventiler \rightarrow to ventilate, to aerate

verbaliser \rightarrow to verbalize

verdir \rightarrow to green vérifier

 \rightarrow to **check**, to **verify**, to audit, to examine, to moderate, to oversee, to review, to supervise

vermiculer \rightarrow to vermiculate

vermifuger \rightarrow to deworm

verrouiller \rightarrow to **lock**, to bolt, to fasten

verser

 \rightarrow to dump, to pour, to pour out, to scatter, to shed, to tip

versifier \rightarrow to versify

vertir \rightarrow to convert

vêtir \rightarrow to array, to clothe, to dress, to fit, to suit

vexer

 \rightarrow to **vex**, to offend, to take offence

vibrer \rightarrow to vibrate

vicier → to taint, to vitiate

victimiser → to victimise, to victimize

vider \rightarrow to empty, to flush, to gut

vieillir \rightarrow to grow old, to age, to get old, to look older

vilipender \rightarrow to vilify

violer \rightarrow to rape, to violate, to defile, to desecrate

virer \rightarrow to fire, to sack, to turn away

virevolter $\rightarrow to flit$

viser \rightarrow to aim, to aim at, to aim for, to target

visionner \rightarrow to view visiter \rightarrow to visit, to attend, to call on

visser \rightarrow to screw, to screw in, to screw on

visualiser \rightarrow to visualize, to display

vitaliser \rightarrow to revitalize

vitrer $\rightarrow to glaze$

vivre \rightarrow to live, to be alive

vocaliser \rightarrow to vocalize

vociférer → to vociferate

voguer $\rightarrow to sail$

voiler $\rightarrow to veil$

voir $\rightarrow to see$

volatiliser \rightarrow to volatilize

voler \rightarrow to fly, to steal, to purloin, to rob

volleyer \rightarrow to volley

voltiger \rightarrow to flirt, to flit, to flutter

vomir \rightarrow *to vomit*, *to puke, to throw up*

voter \rightarrow to vote

vouloir \rightarrow *to be willing, to want, to wish*

VOUVOYEr \rightarrow to adress as vous

voyager \rightarrow to travel, to voyage

vrombir \rightarrow to hum, to snore, to snort

vulcaniser \rightarrow to vulcanize

vulgariser \rightarrow to coarsen, to popularize

zapper \rightarrow to zap, to channel-hop

 $z\acute{e}brer \rightarrow to streak, to stripe$

zigzaguer $\rightarrow to zigzag$

ZOOMER \rightarrow to zoom, to zoom in

transfuser \rightarrow to transfuse

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